



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact [support@jstor.org](mailto:support@jstor.org).

## RECENT PUBLICATIONS

*Published principally since February 1, 1909*

It is the object of the BULLETIN to cover in its department of Recent Publications all current literature of scientific importance in the field of economics. Publications in the fields of the other social sciences will be included whenever they have an important economic bearing.

### PERIODICALS INDEXED

The list of periodicals regularly indexed is given below. Articles of special importance appearing in other periodicals will be included as far as practicable.

- Am. Anthropol.—American Anthropologist.
- Am. Econ. Assoc. Quart.—American Economic Association Quarterly.
- Am. Journ. Sociol.—American Journal of Sociology.
- Ann. Am. Acad.—Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science.
- Am. Pol. Sci. Rev.—The American Political Science Review.
- Ann. des Sci. Polit.—Annales des Science Politique.
- Archiv. f. Eisenbahnw.—Archiv für Eisenbahnwesen.
- Archiv. f. Sozialw.—Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik
- Atlantic—Atlantic Monthly.
- Bank. Mag.—Banker's Magazine. (New York.)
- Bull. Bur. Lab.—Bulletin of the Bureau of Labor.
- Century.
- Contemp. Rev.—Contemporary Review.
- Econ. Bulletin—The Economic Bulletin.
- Econ. Journ.—Economic Journal.
- Finanz Archiv.
- Fortn. Rev.—Fortnightly Review.
- Forum.
- Giorn. d. Econ.—Gironale degli Economisti.
- Int. Soc. Rev.—International Socialist Review.
- Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.—Jahrbuch für Gesetzgebung, Verwaltung und Volkswirtschaft in Deutschen Reich.
- Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.—Jahrbücher für Nationalökonomie und Statistik.
- Journ. Account.—Journal of Accountancy.
- Journ. des Écon.—Journal des Économistes.
- Journ. Pol. Econ.—Journal of Political Economy.
- Journ. Anthropol. Inst.—Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland.
- Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.—Journal of the Royal Statistical Society.

- Journ. Soc. Statist.—Le Journal de la Société de Statistique de Paris.  
 Man.  
 Moody's Mag.—Moody's Magazine.  
 Nation—The Nation.  
 Nineteenth Cent.—The Nineteenth Century.  
 N. Am. Rev.—North American Review.  
 Pol. Sci. Quart.—Political Science Quarterly.  
 Quart. Journ. Econ.—Quarterly Journal of Economics.  
 Quart. Publics. Am. Stat. Assoc.—Quarterly Publications of the American Statistical Association.  
 Queen's Quart.—Queen's Quarterly.  
 R. R. Age Gaz.—Railroad Age Gazette.  
 Rev. of Rev.—Review of Reviews.  
 Rev. d'Écon. Polit.—Revue d'Économie Politique.  
 Rev. Internat. de Sociol.—Revue International de Sociologie.  
 Sew. Rev.—Sewanee Review.  
 Sociol. Rev.—Sociological Review.  
 S. Atl. Quart.—South Atlantic Quarterly.  
 Survey.  
 Westm. Rev.—Westminster Review.  
 World's Work.  
 Yale Rev.—Yale Review.  
 Zeitschr. f. Ethnol.—Zeitschrift für Ethnologie.  
 Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw.—Zeitschrift für die gesamte Staatswissenschaft.  
 Zeitsch. f. Volkswirtschaft.—Zeitschrift für Volkswirtschaft, Sozialpolitik und Verwaltung.

## DIVISIONS OF CLASSIFICATION

- I GENERAL WORKS, THEORY AND ITS HISTORY.
- II ECONOMIC HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY.
- III AGRICULTURE, MINING, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.
- IV MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
- V TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION.
- VI TRADE, COMMERCE AND COLONIZATION.
- VII ACCOUNTING, BUSINESS METHODS, INVESTMENTS, AND THE EX-  
CHANGES.
- VIII CAPITAL AND CAPITALISTIC ORGANIZATIONS.
- IX LABOR AND LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.
- X MONEY, CREDIT, AND BANKING.
- XI PUBLIC FINANCE, TAXATION, AND TARIFF.
- XII STATISTICS OF POPULATION, MIGRATION, AND INDUSTRY.
- XIII INSURANCE AND PENSIONS.
- XIV CHARITIES, CORRECTIONS, AND SOCIAL REFORMS.
- XV SOCIALISM, AND COÖPERATIVE ENTERPRISES.
- XVI MUNICIPAL QUESTIONS.
- XVII SOCIOLOGY.
- XVIII MISCELLANEOUS.

## I GENERAL WORKS, THEORY AND ITS HISTORY

*Books*

**American Political Science Association.** Proceedings of the fifth annual meeting held at Washington, D. C., and Richmond, Va., Dec. 28-31, 1908.

Contains several papers of interest to economists, including the following: Increase of federal power under the commerce clause of the Federal Constitution, by W. A. Anderson; the New York City Public Service Commission, by Travis H. Whitney; the Bureau of Municipal Research, by Henry Bruere; the Boston Finance Commission, by Harvey N. Shepard; the National Municipal League, by Clinton Rogers Woodruff; Philippine problems after ten years' experience, by James A. Le Roy.

**Gide (C.)** Course d'économie politique. Nouv. ed. Paris: Larose, '09. 10 fr.

**Goldscheid (R.)** Entwicklungstheorie, Entwicklungsökonomie, Menschenökonomie. Eine Programmschrift. Leipzig: Klinkhardt, '09. Pp. xxxvi, 218. 5 m.

**Harpuder (H.)** Entstehung u. Entwicklung des Wirtschaftslehre. München: Süddeutsche Volksbuchh., '09. Pp. iv, 187.

**Köhler (C.)** Problematisches zu Friedrich List. Mit Anh.: Lists Briefe aus Amerika in deutscher Uebersetzung. Leipzig: Hirschfeld, '08. Pp. x, 259. 6 m.

**Lifschitz (F.)** Untersuchungen üb. die Methodologie der Wirtschaftswissenschaft. Leipzig: Hirschfeld, '09. Pp. 94. 2 m.

**Marshall (A.)** Principes d'économie politique. T. II, trad. par F. Sauvain-Jourdan et F. Savinieu-Jourdan et F. Savinien Bouyssi.

**Nathan (N.)** Economic heresies. Being an unorthodox attempt to appreciate the economic problems presented by "things as they are." Boston: Houghton, '09. Pp. ix, 423. \$3, net.

There are chapters on wealth, land and rent, work and wages, worklessness, the state and man, taxation, free trade and protection, and socialism. Author

was formerly attorney-general in Trinidad.

**Pareto (V.)** Manuel d'économie politique. Traduit de l'édition Italienne par Alfred Bonnet, revue par l'auteur. Paris: Giard, '09. 11.50 fr.

**Pesch (H.)** Lehrbuch der Nationalökonomie. 2 Bd. Allgemeine Volkswirtschaftslehre. I. Wesen u. Ursache des Volkswohlstandes. Freiburg: Herder, '09. Pp. x, 808. 16 m.

**Schriften des deutschen volkswirtschaftlichen Verbands.** I Bd. Handbuch, volkswirtschaftliches. Ein Führer durch alle Gebiete des neuzeitl. Organisationswesens zur Vertretg. wirtschaftl. u. verwandter allgemeiner Interessen. I ausg. Der II. Bd. erschienen bereits 1907.

**Schryvers (J.)** Manuel d'économie politique. Nouv. ed. Bruxelles: A. DeWit, '08. Pp. 392.

A negligible book, elementary in the extreme, material selected and distorted to promote certain interests.

**Schwiedland (E.)** Einführung in die Volkswirtschaftslehre. Wien: Manz, '09. Pp. 192. 3 m.

*Articles*

**Cummings (J.)** The conversion of the economist. Journ. Pol. Econ., Ap., '09.

Treats of the change in point of view in regard to wage theories.

**Diehl (K.)** Die Bedeutung der wissenschaftlichen Nationalökonomie für die praktische Wirtschaftspolitik. Jahrb f. Nat. Oek., Mr., '09.

The writer combats the saying "It may be all right in theory, but it won't work in practice," and shows that right practice is based upon sound theory.

**Flux (A. W.)** Irving Fisher on capital and interest. Quart. Journ. Econ., Fb., '09.

A critical review of Fisher's recent two books, The Nature of Income and Capital, and The Rate of Interest. The writer questions several important points in Fisher's theory.

**Grünberg (K.)** Anton Menger. Zeitsch. f. Volkswirtsch. Nos. I and II, '09.

This article of fifty pages contains a sketch of Professor Menger's life, including his early education and university training. It also gives a summary review of Professor Menger's social theories, especially his writings on socialistic topics.

Guyot (Y.) La part du capital et du travail dans la production. Journ. Soc. Statist., Fb., '09.

McCrea (R. C.) Some recent text books in economics. Quart. Journ. Econ., Fb., '09.

The writer analyzes and reviews five recent text-books in economics: (1) Alvin S. Johnson, Introductory Economics; Richard T. Ely, Outlines of Economics, rev. ed.; Henry R. Seager, Economics (Briefer course); Scott Nearing and Frank D. Watson, Economics; Adolphé Landry, Manuel d'économie.

Mallock (W. H.) The missing essentials in economic science. Nineteenth Cent., Mr., '09.

Patten (S. N.) The principles of economic interference. Survey, 3 Ap., '09.

Rauchberg (H.) Dr. Karl Theodor v. Inama-Sternegg. Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtsch. No. 1 and 2, '09.

In an article of twenty-eight pages, the author gives a general survey of the life and work of the late Professor von Inama-Sternegg.

Schumpeter (J.) On the concept of social value. Quart. Journ. Econ., Fb., '09.

In a non-communistic state there is no reality corresponding to the concept of social values and social wants properly so called. This concept is necessary in explaining distribution in a communistic society and is important in explaining the influence of society upon individual economic valuation. The individualistic theory explains present economic phenomena much better than the proposed social theory.

—Bemerkungen über das Zurechnungsproblem. Zeitsch. f. Volkswirtsch., Nos. I and II, '09.

This article covers fifty-four pages and considers the theory of value as developed by Menger, v. Wieser and Boehm-Bawerk. The author agrees with their general proposition that the

value of agents entering into production is derived from the value of the product—which is a consumption good and alone gratifies wants. But he criticises their solutions of the problem of how we may pass from the value of the consumption good to the value of agents of production.

Zwiedineck (O. v.) Kritisches und positives zur Preislehre. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., Ja., '09.

### Book Reviews

Cornelissen (C.) Théorie du salaire et du travail salarié. Paris: Giard, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., 31 Mr., '09. A.L.B.

Davenport (H. J.) Value and distribution. Chicago: Univ. Press, '08. Yale Rev., Fb., '09. I. Fisher.

—Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09. A. C. Whitaker.

Diehl (K.) David Ricardo's Grundsätze der Volkswirtschaft und Besteuerung. Band II und III. Socialwissenschaftliche Erläuterungen. Leipzig: Engelmann, '05. Pp. xvii, 427, 529. Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09. Jacob Hollander.

Handwörterbuch der Staatswissenschaften. 3. Auflage. Jena: Fischer, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Fb., '09. J. Conrad.

Landry (A.) Manuel d'économie. Paris: Giard, '08. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. T. N. Carver.

Lexis (M.) et als. Die Entwicklung der deutschen Volkswirtschaftslehre in neunzehnten. Jahrhundert. Leipzig: Duncker, Journ. des Écon., F., '09 Maurice Bellom.

Mathews (B. C.) Our irrational distribution of wealth. N. Y.: Putnam, '08. Am. Journ. Sociol., Ja., '09. Hugo P. J. Selinger.

Rost (B.) Die Wert—und Preistheorie mit Berücksichtigung ihrer dogmengeschichtlichen Entwicklung. Leipzig: Duncker, '08. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Mr., '09. Zuckerhandl.

Scharling (W.) Samfundsökonomiens Theori. Kjöbenhavn: Gad., '08. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., F., '09. K. A. Knudsen.

Schiele (G. W.) Ueber den natürlichen Ursprung der Kategorien Rente

Zins und Arbeitslohn. Berlin: Hüpenden, '06. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Mr., '09. Zuckerhandl.

**Schumpeter (J.)** Das Wesen und der Hauptinhalt der theoretischen Nationalökonomie. Leipzig: Duncker, '08. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. C. P. Sanger.

**Seager (H. R.)** Economics. N. Y.: Holt, '09. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. T. N. Carver.

**Seligman (E. R. A.)** Principles of economics. 3d. ed.; rev. and enl. N. Y.: Longmans, '08. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. T. N. Carver.

## II ECONOMIC HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY

### *Books*

**Barker (J. E.)** Modern Germany, her political and economic problems, etc. London: Smith, Elder, '09. Pp. 668. 10s. 6d. net.

3d and enlarged ed., revised and brought up to February, 1909.

**Bogart (E. L.)** Economic history of the United States. New ed., rev. N.Y.: Longmans, '09. Pp. 548. \$1.75.

**Davidson (J.) and Alexander (G.)** The Scottish staple at Veere. A study in the economic history of Scotland. N. Y.: Longmans, '09. \$4.50 net.

An account of the trading relations between Scotland and the Low Countries.

**Dupontès (P. C.)** Les Petites Antilles. Étude sur leur evolution économique. Préface de Marcel Dubois. Paris: Guilmoto. Pp. 362. 7s. 6d.

**Griffin (G. G.)** Compiler. Writings on American history. 1906. N. Y.: Macmillan, '09. Pp. 170. \$2.50 net.

A bibliography of books and articles on United States and Canadian history during 1906, with memoranda on other portions of America. This volume was prepared under the direct supervision of J. Franklin Jameson; and many of the leading libraries of the country, including the Library of Congress, assisted in its preparation.

**Heymann (O.)** Die Entwicklung des pflanzlicher Tobakhandels seit den 70 er Jahren. Karlsruhe: Braun, '09. Pp. 168. 3 m.

Published by Volkswirtschaftliche Abhandlungen der badischen Hochschulen.

**Japan.** Political and economic organization of modern Japan. Yokohama: Kelly & Walsh.

**Kindermann (C.)** Deutschlands-wirtschaftliche Weltstellung. Stuttgart: Ulmer, '09. Pp. vii, 100. 2 m.

**Kuczynski (R.)** Die Entwicklung

der gewerblichen Löhne seit der Begründung des Deutschen Reiches. Berlin: Reimer, '09. Pp. iii, 112. 2 m.

**Mackay (T.)** History of the English Poor Law. Vol. III. 1834-1898. London: King, '09. 7s. 6d. net.

**Myers (W. S.)** The self-reconstruction of Maryland, 1864-1867. (Johns Hopk. Univ. Studies) Baltimore: J. H. U. Press, '09. Pp. 131.

A continuation in point of time of The Maryland Constitution of 1864, by the same writer.

**Nicholls (G.)** History of the English Poor Law. Vols. I and II. 924-1853. London: King, '09. 10s. 6d. net.

**Ray (P. O.)** The repeal of the Missouri Compromise. Its origin and authorship. Cleveland, O.: A. H. Clark, '09. Pp. 315. \$3.50 net.

A contribution of value to the history of this subject, based largely upon newspaper sources. Author is professor of history and political science in Pennsylvania State College.

**Sarker (J.)** Economics of British India. Calcutta: S. K. Lahiri, '09. Pp. 144. 4s. net.

**Schulz (A.)** Ökonomische u. politische Entwicklungstendenzen in Deutschland. Ein Versuch die Autonomieforderung der süddeutschen sozialdemokrat. Landesorganisationen theoretisch zu begründen.

### *Articles*

**Aimes (H. H. S.)** Coartacion: a Spanish institution for the advancement of slaves into freedmen. Yale Rev., F., '09.

The essence of the institution lay in the definite fixation of the value of the slave, and the opportunity given to the slave to purchase his own freedom.

**Cadoux (M. A.)** Les progrès économiques des pays scandinaves. Journ. Soc. Statist., F., '09.

**Feuchtwanger (L.)** Geschichte der sozialen Politik und des Armenwesens im Zeitalter der Reformation. II. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 33, Heft. '09.

Second and concluding article, considering the views of Luther and other Protestant leaders, the effects of Protestantism, and those of the restoration of Catholicism.

**Lutz (H. L.)** Inaccuracies in Rogers' History of Prices. Quart. Journ. Econ., F., '09.

**Macrosty (H. W.)** Proposals for an economic survey of the United Kingdom. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09.

Read before the economic section of the British Association, 1908. Proposes a survey, by economists, of (1) sources of raw material, (2) methods of manufacture, (3) machinery of sale, (4) organization of industry, (5) position in the state.

**Talbot (E. H.)** The development of Mexico under Diaz. Moody's Mag., Mr., '09.

Shows advantages of American colonization.

**Wilson (B.)** The economic legislation of the year 1908. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09.

#### *Book Reviews*

**Beer (G. L.)** The origin of the British colonial system, 1578-1660. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Pol. Soc. Quart., Mr., '09. H. L. Osgood.

—Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. Chas. H. Hull.

—British colonial policy, 1756-1765. N. Y.: Macmillan, '07. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. Charles H. Hull.

**Clark (R. C.)** The beginnings of Texas, 1684-1718. Austin: Univ. of Texas, '07. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. E. L. Bogart.

**Dawson (W. H.)** The evolution of modern Germany. London: Unwin, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., 31 Mr., '09. A. D. W.

—Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. M. Epstein.

**Dopsch (A.)** Die landesfürstliche Urbare Oesterreichs aus dem 13. und 14. Jahrhundert. Wien: Braumüller, '04. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Fb., '09. K. Heldman.

**Fry (W. H.)** New Hampshire as a royal province. N. Y.: Longmans, '08. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. J. P. Bretz.

**Casquet (A.)** The Black Death of 1348 and 1349. London: Bell, '08. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. Ellen A. McArthur.

**George (W. L.)** France in the twentieth century. N. Y.: Lane, '09. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. Louis N. Robinson.

**Glaser (F.)** Wirtschaftspolitische Annalen. Berlin: Cotta's Nachfolg., '08. Pp. xxxvi, 500. Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09. Charles A. Beard.

**Halle (E. von)** Editor. Die Weltwirtschaft: ein Jahr und Lesebuch III. Berlin: Teubner, '07. Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09. Charles A. Beard.

**Hasbach (W.)** A history of the English agricultural laborer. London: King, '08. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. John Lee Coulter.

—Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. George Unwin.

—Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., D., '08. P. G. C.

**Koebel (W. H.)** L'Argentine moderne. Paris: P. Roger, '08. Journ. des Econ., F., '09. Georges de Nourion.

**Magoffin (R. van D.)** A study of the topography and municipal history of Praeneste. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, '08. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. H. W. C. Davis.

**Morrison (T.)** The industrial organization of an Indian province. London: Murray, '06. Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09. Jesse E. Pope.

**Munro (W. B.)** Editor. Documents relating to the seigniorial tenure in Canada, 1598-1854. Toronto: Champlain Society. Nation, 8, Ap., '09.

**Slater (G.)** The English peasantry and the enclosure of common fields. London: Constable, '07. Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09. Jesse E. Pope.

**Swank (J. M.)** Progressive Pennsylvania. Phila.: Lippincott, '08. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. E. L. Bogart.

**Vinogradoff (P.)** English society in the eleventh century. Essays in English Mediaeval History. Oxford: Clarendon Press, '08. Journ. Pol. Econ., Ap., '09. W. E. Lunt.

## III AGRICULTURE, MINING, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.

*Books*

**Bailey (L. H.)** Editor. *Cyclopedia of American agriculture*. Vol. iv: social economy in the country. N. Y.: Macmillan, '09. 4 vols. \$20.

The final volume of this important work. Many well-known American economists contribute to this volume, which is primarily concerned with economic and social phases of agriculture. The editor is dean of the New York State College of Agriculture at Cornell University.

— and others. *Report of the Country Life Commission*. Washington, D. C.: Govt. Print. Office, '09. Pp. 65.

This report discusses the main special deficiencies in country life as ascertained by the inquiries of the Commission, and presents a list of general corrective forces which, in the opinion of the Commission, should be put in operation by Congress for the uplift of rural life in general.

**Cadbury (G.) and Bryan (T.)** *The land and the landless*. London: Headly Bros.

**Junge (F.)** *Die rationelle Auswertung der Kohlen als Grundlage f. die Entwicklung der nationalen Industrie*. Mit besond. Berücksicht der Verhältnisse in der Vereinigten Staaten v. Nord Amerika, England u. Deutschland. Berlin: Springer, '09. Pp. viii, 91. 3 m.

**Laharpe (G. de)** *La dépopulation des campagnes*. Angoulême: Coquemard, '08. Pp. 84.

**Matillon (R.)** *Les syndicats ouvriers dans l'agriculture*. Paris: Giard, 5 fr.

**Mayer (L. W.)** *Mining methods in Europe*. N. Y.: Hill Publ. Co., '09. Pp. 170. \$2.50 net.

A comparative study of mining methods in Great Britain, Germany, France, and other countries.

**New York Public Service Commission**. 2nd dist. *Decision relating to fire prevention, along the lines of the railroads in the Adirondack forest preserve*. Albany: Author, '09. Pp. 95.

**Pareto (V.)** *Rapports des ingenieurs des mines aux conseils generaux sur la situation des mines et usines en 1907*. Paris: Dunod, 10 fr.

*Articles*

**Ashe (W. W.)** The waste from soil erosion in the South. *Rev. of Rev.*, Ap., '09.

Writer is forester of the North Carolina Geological and Economic Survey.

**Bastable (C. F.)** The present position of the Irish land question. *Econ. Journ.*, Mr., '09.

A discussion of certain specific difficulties in the carrying out of the provisions of the act of 1903.

**Castro (L. de)** *Les associations agricoles en Portugal*. *Bul. d. Séances Soc. Nat. d'Agr.*, vol. 68, no. 10, '08.

Data on the population and agricultural conditions in Portugal and a brief history of agricultural coöperative associations from 1297 to the present time are presented, together with notes on the government fund of 25 million francs for the promotion of agricultural credit.

**Daverhuth and others.** *Zur Landarbeiter-ansiedlung*. *Illustr. Landw. Zeitung*, 17, F., '09.

Two articles which maintain, as a result of observations by the authors, that the regular farm hand on the average farm in Germany is better off than the small holder in agricultural colonies working for himself.

**Dumas (J.)** The present state of the land system in France. *Econ. Journ.*, Mr., '09.

Discusses absenteeism and rise of rural wages, the importation of foreign goods, and direct taxation of the land, as causes of the agricultural crisis in France.

**Dyer (F. J.)** Improved methods of fruit handling. *Rev. of Rev.*, Mr., '09.

**Government aid to peasants.** Provision of cottages and allotments in France. *Journ. Bd. of Agr. (London)*, F., '09.

Notes on the more important features of the law of April 10, 1908, which provides government aid to peasants for the purchase, improvement, and control of small holdings in France.

**Harger (C. M.)** The truth about dry farming. *Rev. of Rev.*, Ap., '09.

**Hennet (L. von)** *Die finanzielle Förderung der schweizerischen Landwirtschaft durch den Bund*. *Mitteil. d.*



Fachberichterstatte des K. K. Ackerbauministeriums (Vienna). No. 4, '09.

The chief lines of work for which government aid is expended in Switzerland are described, together with the amounts expended annually and the development of the work since 1893.

Holmes (G. K.) The supply of farm labor. Ann. Am. Acad., Mr., '09.

An analysis of the situation concerning the supply and character of farm labor in the United States, with suggestions as to the best means of conserving, increasing, and improving farm labor.

James (E. J.) Scientific investigation and its relation to practical farm work. Breeders' Gazette, 16 D., '08.

The importance of science in promoting the progress of agriculture and national welfare.

La petite propriété rurale et la loi du 10 Avril, 1908. Journ. d'Agr. Pratique, 18, F., '08.

A discussion of the law which authorizes the advancement of government funds, not exceeding 100,000,000 francs at 2 per cent interest for the purpose of aiding small farmers in France.

Lyons (T. J.) Rural conditions in Maine. Rep. Bur. of Indust. and Labor Statist., Maine, 1908.

The rural conditions in every country and township are discussed, the following features being especially emphasized: the agricultural resources of Maine, abandoned farms, accounts of Finn settlements in the State, farm labor and immigration, farm wages, and the population of towns and rural districts.

Mitchell (G. E.) Overcoming coal-mine disasters. Rev. of Rev., May, '09.

Work of the government in explosion investigations and life saving in the mines—testing of explosives.

Somerville (W.) Forestry in some of its economic aspects. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., Mr., '09.

A plea for the state to enter scientific forestry.

State assistance to agriculture in Switzerland. Journ. Bd. of Agr. (London). F., '09.

Stephens (W. H.) America's cotton monopoly. Moody's Mag., Ap., '09.

Efforts to raise large crops of cotton in European colonies do not promise much success.

Stewart (W. D.) Land tenure and land monopoly in New Zealand. I. II. Journ. Pol. Econ., F., Mr., '09.

Swiss peasants. L'union suisse des paysans. Bul. Mensuel de l'Office de Renseignements Agri., D., '08.

This is an account of the development of the Swiss organization of peasants since 1898, its objects, and economic lines of work.

Turkish land tenure. U. S. Dept. of Agr. Crop Reporter, F., '09.

Notes are given on the different systems of land tenure in Turkey, including government, eleemosynary, common and freehold lands, with notes on methods of transfer, taxation, and other economic features of agricultural lands.

W. (G.) Zur Landarbeiteransiedlung in Ostpreussen. Illus. Landw. Zeitung, 3, F., '09.

This article lays stress on the individuality of the farm laborer as the chief factor in raising him from the laborer class, and claims that his development is possible without the aid of agricultural settlements.

Wilson (J.) Farming west of the 100th meridian. Breeder's Gazette, 16, D., '08.

A description by the Secretary of Agriculture of the work being done by the Department in utilizing for agricultural purposes the semi-arid or dry lands of the Great Plains region

### Book Reviews

Bailey (L. H.) The state and the farmer. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Ann. Am. Acad., Mr., '09.

—Am. Journ. Sociol., Ja., '09. C. R. Henderson.

Dondlinger (P. T.) The book of wheat. N. Y.: Orange Judd Co., '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., 31, Mr., '09. P. G. C.

—Quart. Pub. Am. Statist. Assn. D., '08. C. W. Doten.

Engelbrecht (T. H.) Die geographische Verteilung der Getreidepreise in Indien von 1861 bis 1905. Berlin: Parey, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., 31, Mr., '09. J. M. K.

Fordham (M.) Mother earth: a proposal for the permanent reconstruction of country life. London: Simpkin, '08. Sociol. Rev., Ja., '09. R. C. K. Eusar.

**Puglisce (S.)** Due secoli di vita agricola. Turin: Bocca Bros., '08. *The Economist* (London), 27, F., '09.

**Smith (R. E.)** Wheat fields and markets of the world. St. Louis: Modern

Miller Co., '08. *Econ. Bulletin*, Je., '09. John Lee Coulter.

**Zolla (D.)** Le blé et les céréales. Paris: Doin, '08. *Journ. des Écon.*, Ja., '09. M. de Molinari.

#### IV MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

##### *Books*

**Drösser (E.)** Die technische Entwicklung der Schwefelsäurefabrikation u. ihre volkswirtschaftliche Bedeutung. (B. IV. Techn.-volksw. Monographien hrsg. v. L. Sinzheimer.) Leipzig: Klinkhardt, '09. Pp. viii, 220. 4.50 m.

**Wassermann (L.)** Die deutsche Spiritusindustrie. Eine wirtschaftl. Monographie unter besond. Berücksicht. des Einflusses der Technik. Leipzig: Duncker, '09. Pp. ix, 218. 5.50 m.

#### V TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

##### *Books*

**Allen (W. F.)** Railway operating associations. S. Orange, N. J.: Author, '09. Pp. 28.

An address delivered before the Graduate School of Business Administration of Harvard University, by the secretary of the American Railway Association.

**Arnodin (F.)** La lutte économique des transports. Paris: M. Rivière, '08. Pp. 138. 2 fr.

**Carter.** When railroads were new. N. Y.: Holt, '09.

**Cleveland (F. A.) and Powell (F. W.)** Railroad promotion and capitalization in the United States. N. Y.: Longmans, '09. Pp. xiv, 368. \$2 net.

To be reviewed in the *Bulletin*.

**Curwood (J. O.)** The Great Lakes; the vessels that plough them; their owners, their sailors and their cargoes. N. Y.: Putnam, '09. \$3.50.

**Fish (S.)** Address before the Economic Club of Boston, Mar. 24, 1908. Under what conditions will the railroads of the United States best serve the public? 214 Bdwy., N. Y.: Author, '08. Pp. 11. Gratis.

**Guerin (E.)** Le canal du Nord-est en France. Essai de mise au point. Paris: Berger-Levrault, '08. Pp. vi, 54. 2 fr.

**Guyot (Y.)** L'industrie des chemins de fer. Paris: Alcan, '08. Pp. 39.

—La crise des transports. Illusions et réalités. Paris: Alcan, '08. Pp. 86. 2 fr.

**Haarman (J.)** Die ökonomische Bedeutung der Technik in der Seeschif-

fahrt. Leipzig: Klinkhardt, '08. Pp. vi, 107. 3 m.

The second of the series of technical-economic monographs, being published under the editorship of Professor Ludwig Sinzheimer.

**Horrocks (J.)** Railway rates. The method of calculating equitable rates and charges for merchandise carried on railways. London: Sonnenschein, '09. Pp. 485.

**Johnson (E. R.)** American railway transportation, 2nd rev. ed. N. Y.: Appleton, '08. \$1.50 net.

A new edition of this standard work, which brings the statistics to date and contains an analysis of the Hepburn Act of 1906, a summary of the legislation by states from 1902 to 1908, and the decisions of the United States courts since 1903.

**Ketchum (E. S.)** Freight economics; how traffic experts save freight money. Chicago: Shippers' Freight Service, '09. Pp. ix, 98. \$1.

**Kind (Dr.)** Entwicklung und Ausdehnung der Eisenbahngesellschaften im niederheimisch-westfälischen Kohlengebiet. Leipzig: A. Hoffman, '08.

**Kruttchnitt (J.)** An argument on railway mail pay. Chicago: Pamphlet privately printed, '09. Pp. 37.

An argument for increase of pay, with charts and statistical tables. Reprinted in *Railroad Age Gazette*, Ap. 9 and 16, 1909.

**Lampert (H.)** Monographie des grandes réseau de chemins de fer fran-

cais. Réseau de L'Est. Paris: Dunod. 3 fr.

—Réseau du Nord. Paris: Dunod. 4 fr.

**Layriz (O.)** Die Strassenfrage im Zeitalter des Automobils. Der Verhandlungsgegenstand des Pariser Strassen-Kongresses. Eine verkehrstechnische Studie mit Figuren. München: J. Lindauersche Buchhandl., '09. Pp. 54.

**McPherson (L. G.)** Railroad freight rates in relation to the industry and commerce of the United States. N. Y.: Holt, '09. Pp. xi, 441. \$2.25 net.

Author is lecturer on transportation at Johns Hopkins University. A survey covering the entire country based largely upon information obtained directly from railroad officials and from shippers.

**Marlio (L.)** La politique Allemande et la navigation intérieure. 2nd ed. rev. et augm. Paris: Larose, '08. Pp. viii, 229. 4.50 fr.

Discusses the Prussian law of 1905 for the improvement of internal waterways.

**Mathews (J. L.)** Remaking the Mississippi. Boston: Houghton, '09. \$1.75.

An account of the engineering methods by which the Mississippi has been thus far developed, with an outline of the method proposed for further improvement and the effect of such improvements upon transportation power.

**Neymarck (A.)** Les émissions et remboursements d'obligations des six grandes compagnies de chemin de fer en 1907. Paris: Alcan, 3 fr.

**Peaudecert.** Les tarifs spéciaux des chemins de fer. Marseilles: Imp. marseillaise. '08. Pp. 244.

**Peters (M.)** Schiffsabgaben. 2 T.: Die wirtschaftliche Lage. 3 T.: Die verkehrspolitische Lage. Leipzig: Duncker, '08. Pp. viii, 340. 7.60 m. Schriften des Vereins für Sozialpolitik. Band 115.

**Picard (C.)** Le chemin de fer du Simplon et les intérêts de la Suisse de la France et de l'Italie. Paris: Larose, '08. Pp. 172.

**Preliminary report of the Inland Waterways Commission.** Washington: Govt. Ptg. Office, '08. Pp. vii, 701.

The volume consists largely of an appendix which treats of lake, river, and canal transportation of the United States, from the traffic and financial standpoints, and includes a valuable discussion of the problem, statistical tables, and maps. The appendix also contains a discussion of European waterways in relation to railways, a consideration of forestry problems, water power and water conservation, and an analysis of the Gallatin and Windom reports. The most valuable available source for material on the problems of water transportation.

**Railways—Ireland.** Report of Vice-regal Commission on Irish railways, including light railways. Vol. 5. Evidence, Je. 16 to Oct. 16, 1908, and docs. relating thereto. Publ. doc. 4481. London: King, '09. 4s. 10d.

**Reindl (M.)** Das internationale Uebereinkommen über den Eisenbahnfrachtverkehr vom 14 Oktober, 1890, nach den Ergebnissen der Berner Revisions-Konferenz vom 4 bis 18 Juli, 1905, und dem Zusatzübereinkommen vom 19 September, 1906. Breslau: Kern, '08. Pp. 96. 2.50 m.

**Singer (J.)** Die amerikanischen Bahnen und ihre Bedeutung für die Weltwirtschaft. Mit 1 Karte der amerikanischen Bahnen. Berlin: Siemenroth, '09. Pp. vii, 202. 3.50 m.

**Stucki (A.)** Grundriss der Postgeschichte mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der schweizerischen Verkehrsverhältnisse. Bern: Francke, '09. Pp. xii, 163. 2 m.

**Vaughan (C.)** The Panama Canal and its makers. Boston: Little, Brown & Co., '09. \$1.50.

Announced. By an English geographer, with map, plans and illustrations.

#### Articles

**Beach (C. F.) and Segnitz (H.)** The railways of Europe. The French System. Moody's Mag., Ap., '09.

A popular article showing how France has developed her railway system. The terms on which the state has recently purchased the lines of the Western Railway are given. Article is wholly favorable to the French railway system.

**Bellet (D.)** L'état entrepreneur de transports. Journ. des Écon., F., '09.

A review of the unfortunate experience of France in 1837 in subsidizing the maritime service on the Mediterranean.

**Bernard (M. J.)** Note sur le déclassement des voyageurs des réseaux français. *Journ. Soc. Statist.*, F., '09.

**Bond (F. D.)** The Duluth, South Shore and Atlantic Railway. *Moody's Mag.*, Ap., '09.

Author believes that present handling of this line indicates a "gentleman's agreement" between officers of the Canadian Pacific and the Great Northern railways.

**Cohn (G.)** Die Aussichten eines Staatbahnsystems in England. *Archiv f. Eisenbahnw.*, Mr., and Ap., '09.

The author takes issue with the recent addresses of Acworth and Sir George Gibb on railway nationalization, particularly with their references to German and Swiss experience.

**Delano (F. A.)** Public regulation and control of railways. *Railroad Age Gazette*, 16, Ap., '09.

An address by the president of the Wabash Railroad before the Hannibal, Mo., Commercial Club urging a mitigation of the regulation policy.

**Fagan (J. O.)** The industrial dilemma. *Atlantic*, Mr., Ap., My., N. Y., '09.

A series of articles dealing with the railroads and the public.

**Guyot (Y.)** Un nouveau monopole d'état. *Journ. des Écon.*, Ja., '09.

A discussion of the relationship of the government to ocean transportation companies by which the state guarantees the debts of the company, grants a subsidy, regulates charges, and shares in the profits—thus creating, it is claimed a new kind of monopoly.

**Kupka (P. F.)** Canada und seine Eisenbahnen. *Archiv f. Eisenbahnw.*, Mr., Ap., '09.

A discussion of existing railway lines and their future development, with a brief description of existing legislation.

**Laughlin (J. L.)** Valuation of railways. *Scribner's Magazine*, Ap., '09.

A criticism of physical valuation.

**Lochte.** Die Ausführungsbestimmungen zum Bundesverkehrsgesetz. *Archiv f. Eisenbahnw.*, Mr., Ap., '09.

A discussion of tariff circular 15 A of the Interstate Commerce Commission entitled, "regulations governing

the construction and filing of freight tariffs and classifications and passenger fares schedules."

**Lyon (W. H.)** The Canadian Northern. *Moody's Mag.*, Mr., '09.

Steps in the progress of what promises to become Canada's third trans-continental railroad.

**Matthesius (O.)** Russische Eisenbahnpolitik (1881 bis 1903). II Abschnitt, 1887-1903. *Archiv f. Eisenbahnw.*, Ja., F., '09.

State building and a comparison of its cost with private construction. Results compared with those of foreign railways.

**Merteus.** Der Ausbau des Eisenbahnnetzes im Norden des Europäischen Russlands. *Archiv f. Eisenbahnw.*, Ja., F., '09.

**Moody (J.)** The great railroad equipment combinations. *Moody's Mag.*, Ap., '09.

Traces the steps of the organization of the American Car and Foundry Company, the Pressed Steel Car Company, the Pullman Company, and the American Locomotive Company, and comments favorably on the financial showing and business management of all these concerns.

**Newcomb (H. T.)** Railway rates and the diminished dollar. *N. Am. Rev.*, Ap., '09.

**Perry (L.)** The great coastwise fleet of the United States. *World's Work*, Ap., '09.

**Preyer (O. E.)** Das Eisenbahnwesen Chinas. *Archiv f. Eisenbahnw.*, Ja., F., '09.

A detailed study of the different railway systems, which reveals the interest of the various nations in Chinese transportation. With a map showing the systems controlled by the different nations.

**Railways.** Die K. K. österreichischen Staatsbahnen im Jahre 1907. *Archiv f. Eisenbahnw.*, Mr., Ap., '09.

A statistical study.

—Die bayerischen Staatseisenbahnen und Schiffahrtbetriebe im Jahre 1907. Same, Mr., Ap., '09.

A statistical study.

—Die Eisenbahnen Britisch-Ostindiens im Kalendarjahr 1907. Same, Ja., F., '09.

From the official report.

—Hauptergebnisse der österreich-

ischen Eisenbahnstatistik für das Jahr 1906. Same, Ja., F., '09.

—Die Eisenbahnen der Schweiz im Jahr 1906. Same, Ja., F., '09.

From the official statistics.

—Die Eisenbahnen in Schweden im Jahr 1905. Same, Ja., F., '09.

From the official statistics.

—Die königlich sächsischen Staatseisenbahnen in den Jahren 1906 and 1907. Same, Ja., F., '09.

A series of statistical tables.

—Die vereinigten preussischen und hessischen Staatseisenbahnen im Rechnungsjahr 1907. Same, Mr., Ap., '09.

Nach dem amtlichen Betriebsbericht. A statistical study.

—The valuation of railways. Railroad Age Gazette, 22, 29, Jan.; 5, 12, Feb., '09.

An argument for physical valuation. **Speare (C. F.)** Railroad changes and their relation to credit. Moody's Mag., Ap., '09.

Railway consolidation is being helped at present by the need of the smaller independent roads for credit.

**Wedgewood (R. L.)** Statistics of railway costs. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09.

Read before the economic section of the British Association.

**Whitehead (J. B.)** The electric operation of steam railways. Popular Sci. Monthly, Mr., '09.

Advantages and disadvantages discussed from the engineer's standpoint.

### Book Reviews

**Bunau-Varilla (P.)** Le détroit de Panama. Paris: Dunod, '07. Journ. des Écon., Mr., '09. Maurice Zablet.

**Burk (A. B.)** Compiler. Proceedings of the first annual convention of the Atlantic Deeper Waterways Assn., '08 Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. Frank Haigh Dixon.

**Carter (C. F.)** When railroads were new. N. Y.: Holt, '09. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. E. L. Bogart.

**Daggett (S.)** Railroad reorganization. Boston: Houghton, '08. Ann. Am. Acad., Mr., '09. E. R. Johnson.

**Fagan (J. O.)** The confessions of a railroad signalman. Boston: Houghton '08. Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09. Eugene E. Agger.

—Am. Journ. Sociol., Ja., '09. C. R. Henderson.

**Haney (L. H.)** A congressional history of railways in the United States. Madison, Wis.: Univ. Press, '08. Journ. Pol. Econ., Ap., '09. W. B. Hammond.

**Jones (C. L.)** The economic history of the anthracite-tidewater canals. Phila.: Univ. Pubs., '08. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. Frank Haigh Dixon.

**Phillips (V. B.)** History of transportation in the eastern cotton belt to 1860. N. Y.: Columbia Univ. Press, '08. Ann. Am. Acad., Mr., '09. G. G. Huebner.

## VI TRADE, COMMERCE, AND COLONIZATION

### Books

**Brooks (R. C.)** Odd prices and bargains in retail trade. Cincinnati: University of Cincinnati, '09, Pp. 28.

A valuable study of odd prices which are defined as "those seductive quotations of 19, 39, and 98 cents 'reduced from —' that stare at us out of the show windows of every second or third store we pass and are reflected *ad infinitum* in their advertisements." Considers round numbers and odd prices, popular and unpopular number endings and the reasons therefore, genuineness of reductions suggested by odd prices, and standards of retail business.

**Cuba**—population, history and re-

sources 1907. Washington: Bur. of Census, '09. Pp. 275.

A useful compendium of information concerning Cuba, prepared under the authorization of the former provisional governor, by the director of the Cuban census of 1907.

**Fraser (J. F.)** L'Amérique au Travail. Paris: P. Roger. 4 fr.

**Guyot (Y.)** Le commerce et les commerçants. Paris: Doin, '09. 5 fr. net.

**Lagarde (P.) et Batardon (L.)** Les sociétés commerciales. Paris: Dunod. Pp. viii, 372. 9 fr.

**Philippine Commission.** Report of the Philippine Commission to the Secretary of War, 1908. 2 vols. Washing-

ton: Govt. Ptg. Office, '09. Pp. vi, 658; viii, 936.

**Swettenham (F.)** British Malaya. An account of the origin and progress of British influence in Malaya. New ed. London: Lane, '09. Pp. 366. 7s. 6d. net.

### Articles

**Dunn (S. O.)** Valuation of railways, with especial reference to the physical valuation in Minnesota. *Journ. Pol. Econ.*, Ap., '09.

**Kameroon.** Le protectorat du Kamerun en 1906-1907. *Bull. de Coloniz. Comp.*, Mr., '09.

A descriptive and statistical article.

**Kinnosuke (A.)** Does Japanese trade endanger the peace of Asia? *World's Work*, Ap., '09.

Writer is editor of *The Far East*.

**Lannoy (C. de)** L'Angola au XIXe siècle et de nos jours. I. *Bull. de Coloniz. Comp.*, Mr., '09.

### Book Reviews

**Dietzel (H.)** Bedeutet Export von Produktionsmitteln volkswirtschaftlichen Selbstmord? Unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Maschinen- und Kohlenexports Englands. Berlin: Simon, '07. *Econ. Journ.*, Mr., '09. F. Y. Edgeworth.

**Guyot (Y.)** Le commerce et le commerçants. Paris: Doin, *Journ. des Écon.*, Mr., '09. A. Raffalovich.

**Johannsen (N.)** A neglected point in connection with crises. N. Y.: Bankers Publ. Co., '08. Pp. viii, 194. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, Mr., '09. W. G. L. Taylor.

**Kellar (A. G.)** Colonization: a study of the founding of new societies. Boston: Ginn, '08. *Am. Journ. Sociol.*, Ja., '09. Albert Ernest Jenks.

**Supino (C.)** Le crise economice. Milan: U. Hoepli, '07. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, Mr., '09. W. G. L. Taylor.

## VII ACCOUNTING, BUSINESS METHODS, INVESTMENTS, AND THE EXCHANGES

### Books

**Challaye (F.)** Syndicalisme révolutionnaire et syndicalisme réformiste. Paris: Alcan. 2.50 fr.

**Hatfield (H. R.)** Modern accounting. N. Y.: Appleton, '09. \$1.75 net.

Author is associate professor of accounting in the University of California. The object of the book is "to emphasize the two main purposes of accounting—that is, the presentation of the status of a business concern and the determination of its profits."

**Lowenfeld (H.)** All about investment. London: Financial Rev. of Rev., '09. Pp. viii, 282.

"Written with the object of explaining sound investment principles," by the author of *Investment*, an *Exact Science*.

**Moody (J.)** Moody's analysis of railroad investments; containing in detailed form an expert comparative analysis of each of the railroad systems of the United States. 1st annual number, 1909. N. Y.: Analyses Publ. Co., '09. Pp. 600. \$10. net.

**Neymarck (A.)** Capital et revenu des valeurs mobilières en France. (Statist.

nouv. au 31 Dec., 1906.) Paris: Alcan. 2.50 fr.

—La statistique internationale des valeurs mobilières. Paris: Alcan. 5 fr.

—La situation financière de la France (1908). Paris: Berger-Levrault. 4 fr.

**Raffalovitch (A.)** Le marché financier (1907-08). Paris: Alcan. 12 fr.

**Wahl (A.)** Traité du régime fiscal des sociétés et des valeurs mobilières. 2 vol. Paris: Rousseau. 25 fr.

### Articles

**Escher (F.)** Europe's interest in American securities. *Moody's Mag.*, Ap., '09.

"There is more European money fixedly invested in American bonds today than there has been at any time in our financial history."

**Fayant (F.)** Speculation and investment. *Moody's Mag.*, Mr., '09.

Holds that there is no essential difference between speculation and investment.

**Hall (H.)** The imaginary terrors of Wall Street. *Moody's Mag.*, Mr., '09.

An answer to Mr. Dickson's article on *The Poison of the Street* recently published in *Everybody's Magazine*.

The author defends trading on margin and the practice of charging interest on brokers' loans. He admits the existence of fraudulent practices on the Exchange but insists that the Exchange itself is not a party to such abuses and that it tries to prevent them.

**La Grange (E. R.)** Systems of speculation. Moody's Mag., Ap., '09.

Skeptical of all systems not based on actual trend of values.

**Stiles (M. N.)** Uncle Sam and John D., Economists. Moody's Mag., Mr., '09.

A comparison of the exhibits made by the government and the Standard Oil Company of prices of oil as compared to those of other commodities made during the recent hearing of the

suit to dissolve the Standard Oil Company.

**Walton (S)** Earnings and income. Journ. Account., Ap., '09.

#### *Book Reviews*

**Cole (W. M.)** Accounts—their construction and interpretation. Boston: Houghton, '08. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. Frederick A. Cleveland.

—Journ. Pol. Econ., Mr., '09. Trevor Arnett.

**Moll (E.)** Die Rentabilität der Aktiengesellschaften, ihre Feststellung in amtlichen und privaten Statistiken auf Grund der Bilanzen. Jena: Fischer, '08. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. M. Epstein.

### VIII CAPITAL AND CAPITALISTIC ORGANIZATIONS

#### *Books*

**Bouniatian (M.)** Wirtschaftskrisen und Ueberkapitalisation. Munich: E. Reinhardt, '08. Pp. vii, 198. 4 m.

An investigation concerning the characteristics and causes of periodic commercial crises.

**British Companies Consolidation Act of 1908.** D. G. Hemmant, editor. London: Jordan, '09. Pp. 450. 6s. net.

—Notes on the above act, with forms. L. W. Evans and F. S. Cooper, editors. London: King, '09. 12s.

Contains text of act, with notes, legal decisions, forms, and index.

**Chastin (J.)** Les trusts et les syndicats de producteurs. Paris: Poyer Libr., 6 fr.

**Gibson's manual 1909.** N. Y.: Gibson Publ. Co., '09. Pp. 400. \$5.

Devoted to a presentation of the history, organization, properties, indebtedness, earnings, etc. of about 150 important corporations.

**Rockefeller (J. D.)** Random reminiscences of men and events. N. Y.: Doubleday, '09. Pp. ix, 188. \$1.

**Smith (C. D.)** Natural monopolies in relation to social democracy. London: Fifield, '09. Pp. 160. 2s. 6d. net.

**Smith (H. N.)** Annual report of the Commissioner of Corporations for the year ended June 30, 1908. Washington: Govt. Ptg. Office, '09. Pp. 10. Gratis.

Outlines work and plans of Bureau. Emphasizes publicity as a remedy for corporate abuses, especially "that sort of publicity which reaches the average citizen under everyday conditions." Recommends that voluntary federal registration of interstate corporations be permitted, and that supervision be administrative rather than judicial.

**Stearn (V.)** Die Kartelle in der Textil u. Bekleidungs-Industrie m. besond. Berücksicht. des Detailhandels u. der verlangten Einheitskondition. Karlsruhe: Braun, '09. Pp. 80. 1.50 m.

**Tolman (W. H.)** Social engineering: a record of things done by American industrialists employing upwards of one and one-half millions of people; with an introduction by Andrew Carnegie. N. Y.: McGraw Publ. Co., '09. Pp. 394. \$2. net.

#### *Articles*

**Brodnitz (G.)** Betriebskonzentration und Kleinbetrieb in der englischen Industrie. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., F., '09.

The small industry is widespread in England, and lately there is observable a movement to extend it.

**Evans (A. D.)** An iron sliding scale. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09.

**Gerstenberg (C. W.)** The Consolidated Gas case. Journ. Account., Mr., '09.

**Hänig (A.)** Die Entwicklung der rumänischen Petroleumindustrie und

ihre wirtschaftliche Bedeutung für Deutschland. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Mr., '09.

Germany is interested in the development of this industry because it offers an opportunity for the investment of German capital.

**Moody (J.)** The American Tobacco Company. *Moody's Mag.*, F., '09.

A brief record of the growth of the company since its establishment in 1890. The various stages in the process of consolidation are traced and the changes in capitalization and earning power are noted.

—The International Mercantile Marine. *Moody's Mag.*, Mr., '09.

3rd article in the series on the great American industrials. Explains the organization of the company and gives its financial history. Predicts the success of the company in both a financial and an operating sense.

**Rockefeller (J. D.)** Some random reminiscences of men and events

Seventh article: Business experiences and principles. *World's Work*, Ap., '09.

**Thatcher (T.)** Mr. Taft and the Sherman Act. *N. Am. Rev.*, Ap., '09.

#### *Book Reviews*

**Bauch (F.)** Die Rechtsform der Kartelle. Jena: '08. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Mr., '09. R. Liefmann.

**Chastin (J.)** Les trusts et les syndicats de producteurs. Paris: Alcan, '09. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, 31, Mr., '09. H. W. M.

—*Journ. des Écon.*, F., '09. M. Rouxel.

**Dechesne (L.)** L'avènement du régime syndical à Verviers. Paris: Larose. *Écon. Journ.*, Mr., '09. Charles Gide.

**Gutman (J.)** Über den amerikanischen Stahltrust. Essen: G. D. Baedeker, '06. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, Mr., '09. A. Berglund.

**Lescure (J.)** Trusts et cartels. Paris: Larose, '08. *Journ. des Écon.* Mr., '09 M. Rouxel.

### IX LABOR AND LABOR ORGANIZATIONS

#### *Books*

**Beveridge (W. H.)** Unemployment, a problem of industry. N. Y.: Longmans, '09. Pp. 317.

**Bryan (J. W.)** The development of the English law of conspiracy. (Johns Hopk. Univ. Studies). Baltimore: J. H. U. Press, '09. Pp. 161.

A careful historical study.

**Chapin (R. C.)** The standard of living among workingmen's families in New York City. N. Y.: Char. Publs. Comm., '09. Pp. 372. \$2.

This book just published by the Russell Sage Foundation is one of the most elaborate studies yet made along this line. About four hundred schedules gathered by social workers under the direction of a committee of the New York State Conference of Charities and Corrections were tabulated by the author. Several articles on similar subjects by social workers are introduced for purposes of comparison.

To be reviewed in the BULLETIN.

**Delmer (A.)** La durée du travail dans les mines de houille des pays étrangers. Paris: M. Rivière. 4 fr.

**Devine (E. T.)** Report on the desirability of establishing an employment bureau in the City of New York. (Russell Sage Foundation public.) N. Y.: Char. Publ. Co., '09. Pp. 238. \$1.

**Follin (P.)** Le contrat de travail et la participation aux bénéfices. Paris: Dunod. 7 fr.

**Government contracts.** Report of Fair Wages Committee, with appendices, evidence and index. London: King, '09. 2s. 7d.

The fair wages resolution—present practice of government departments—alleged defects—employment of women—proposed restriction of contracts—sub-letting and home work—recommendations.

**Hall (W. C.) and Pretty (A. H. E.)** The Children Act 1908, being the 3rd ed. of the law relating to children. London: Stevens, '09. Pp. xx. 240. 6s.

**Hättenschwiller (A.)** Mittelstandsfragen. Aktuelle Studien üb. Bauernstand, Handwerk u. Kleinhandel. Stans: Matt & Co., '09. Pp. iv, 156. 2.50 m.

**Johnston (J.)** Wastage of child life as exemplified by conditions in Lancashire. London: Fifield, '09.



**Kaiserliches Kanalamt in Kiel.** Arbeiterwohlfahrt beim Kaiser Wilhelm Kanal. Grundsätze f. die Beschaffg. der Arbeiter u. die f. sie zu treff. Wohlfahrt-einrichtgn. bei dem Erweiterungsbau des Kaiser Wilhelm-Kanals. Berlin: Heymann, '09. Pp. 176, 5 tab.

**Köppe (H.)** Der Arbeitertarifvertrag als Gesetzgebungsproblem. Eine sozial-politische Studie. Jena: Fischer, '08. Pp. iv, 395. 9 m.

**Las Cases (P. de)** Le chômage. (Ouvrage couronné par l'Académie des sciences morales et politiques.) Paris: J. Gabalda, '09. 2 fr. net.

**Lazard (M.)** Le chômage et la profession. Contribution à l'étude statistique du chômage et de son coefficient professionnel. Paris: Alcan, '09. 7.50 fr. net.

**Leiter (K.)** Die Streiks in Russland. Zürich: Leemann & Co., '08. Pp. iii, 97. 2.50 m.

**Memor.** La loi sur les accidents du travail et le corps médical. Consequences économiques et sociales. Paris: F. Alcan, '09. 1.50 fr.

**Morey (S.)** Étude sur le travail (nouv. edit. augm.) 2 vols. Paris: Hachette. 15 fr.

**Muelenaere (R. de)** La grève et le contrat de travail—Belgique—France. Louvain: C. Peeters. 7.50 fr.

**Railway employment safety appliances committee.** Analysis of accidents which have occurred in coupling and uncoupling railway vehicles reported to the Board of Trade in 1907. Publ. doc. No. 4492. London: King, '09. 3d.

**Railways.** Conciliation boards. Report on matters connected with the establishment and working of railway conciliation boards, set up in accordance with the agreement of Nov. 6, 1907. Publ. docs., No. 4534. London: King, '09. 6d.

**Shadwell (A.)** Industrial efficiency. A comparative study of industrial life in England, Germany, and America. New ed. London: Longmans, '09. Pp. 740. 6s. net.

**Working classes, France.** Cost of living of the working classes. Report of an enquiry by the Board of Trade into working class rents, housing, and retail prices, together with the rates of wages in certain occupations in the principal industrial towns of France.

With an introductory memorandum and a comparison of conditions in France and the United Kingdom. Pub. docs. No. 4512. London: King, '09. 4s. ld.

### Articles

**Atherley-Jones (L.A.)** The labor party in parliament. Fortn. Rev., Mr., '09.

**Bellom (M.)** La statistique des accidents en Allemagne. Journ. Soc. Statist., Mr., '09.

**Carter (T. H.)** Tariff revision and the nation's necessities. N. Am. Rev., Mr., '09.

**Cassau (T.)** Der deutsche Holzarbeiterverband. Verfassung und Verwaltung einer modernen Gewerkschaft. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 33. Heft 1. '09.

First installment of an elaborate study of the constitutional organization of the German woodworkers' union.

**Festy (O.)** Chronique des questions ouvrières. Ann. des Sci. Polit., Mr., '09.

**Fitch (J. A.)** Unionism in the iron and steel industry. Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09.

The history of the organization of the iron and steel labor unions from 1858 to 1902.

**Hoffman (F. L.)** The mortality from consumption in dusty trades. Bull. Bur. Lab., N., '08.

A study covering 243 pages of a large number of different occupations in which there is exposure to dust. Contains a valuable 17-page bibliography on occupational mortality.

**Jones (C. L.)** Streiks in den Vereinigten Staaten. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., F., '09.

A statistical article reproducing the results of the investigations of the United States Bureau of Labor.

**Labor and wages.** Ann. Am. Acad., Mr., '09.

This volume consists of a series of articles devoted to the question of labor and wages, including among the contributors the following names: Devine (E. T.), Carnegie (A.), Price (C. W.), Riebenack (M.), Henderson (C. R.), Parker (L. W.), Baldwin (F. S.), Golden (J.), Fitch (J. A.), Lieserson (W. M.), Butler (E. B.), Surface (G. T.), Grant (L.), Holmes (G. K.), Coulter (J. L.), Racorini (A.), Stone (A. H.),

Bernheimer (C. S.), Levasseur (E.), Webb (S.), Clark (V. S.).

**Meyer (M.)** Zur reform der Streikstatistik. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., F., '09.

Contains suggestions for improvement of the existing inadequate strike statistics.

**Mitchel (W. C.)** The British Board of Trade's investigations into cost of living. Quart. Journ. Econ., F., '09.

A brief review of the cost of living in the principal towns in the United Kingdom and Germany, as found by the British Board of Trade.

**Most (O.)** Ein Beitrag zur historischen Lohnstatistik der häuslichen Dienstboten. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., F., '09.

Traces the increase in wages for domestic servants during the last century in Germany.

**Nation.** Conserving labor. Nation, 18, F., '09.

"Of waste labor there are four kinds: the unemployed, the improperly employed, the imperfectly employed and the voluntarily idle."

**Odencrantz (O. C.)** Irregularity of employment of women. Survey: 1, May, '09.

**Runkel (G.)** Das Handwerk auf dem Lande im Amtsbezirk Freiburg i. B. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., F., '09.

**Sanville (F. L.)** Child labor in textile factories. N. Am. Rev., Ap., '09.

**Schachner (R.)** Schiedsgerichte und Lohnausschüsse in Australien. II. Conclusion. Archiv f. Sozialw., J., '09.

— Der englische Gesetzentwurf zur Regelung der Schwitzgewerbe. Archiv f. Sozialw., Mr., '09.

**Skelton (O. D.)** French unionism militant. Journ. Pol. Econ., Mr., '09.

**Swiney (F.)** Women's industries. Westm. Rev., Ap., '09.

**Tawney (R. H.)** The report of the fair wages committee. Econ. Journ., Mr., '08.

**Thomas (D. Y.)** A year of bench labor law. Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09.

The prevailing tendency of the courts during the year has been to justify interference with industrial freedom.

**Weber (M.)** Zur Psychophysik der industriellen Arbeit. II. Continuation. Archiv f. Sozialw., J., '09.

**Weill (G.)** Die Formen der Arbeiterbewegung in Frankreich. Archiv f. Sozialw., J., '09.

**White (H.)** The new crisis in unionism. N. Am. Rev., May, '09.

**Winslow (C. E. A.)** Occupational disease and economic waste. Atlantic May, '09.

**Wood (G. H.)** Real wages and the standard of comfort since 1850. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., Mr., '09.

There is an apparent increase in real wages of about 70 per cent in the past fifty years.

### Book Reviews

**Aronson (V. R.)** The workmen's compensation act, 1906. London: Unwin, '09. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. John R. Commons.

**Bernstein (E.)** Geschichte der Berliner Arbeiterbewegung. Berlin; 4. Weber, '07. Archiv f. Sozialw., M., '09. D. Koiger.

— Der Streik. Sein Wesen und sein Wirken. Frankfurt: Huber. Archiv f. Sozialw., M., '09. D. Koigen.

**Beveridge (W. H.)** Unemployment: a problem of industry. N. Y.: Longmans, '09. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. Irene Osgood.

— Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., 31, Mr., '09. G. H. W.

**Chapin (R. C.)** The standard of living among workingmen's families in New York City. N. Y.: Russell Sage Foundation, '09. Survey, 24, Ap., '09. H. R. Mussey.

**Dearle (N. B.)** Problems of unemployment in the London building trades. Toynbee trust essay. London: Dent, '08. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. H. R. Maynard.

— Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., 31, Mr., '09. G. H. W.

**Einecker (R.)** Die Sicherheitsvorschriften für die Bergwerke in Deutschland. Essen: Baedeker, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Mr., '09. Gehrig.

**House Industry.** Neuere Literatur und Gesetzgebung auf dem Gebiet der Hausindustrie und Heimarbeit.

Elaborate group review of forty-six titles. Archiv f. Sozialw., Je., '09. Rudolph Murworth.

**Jouve (A.)** Le problème des retraites ouvrières envisagé au point de vue

financier. Paris: Rousseau, '07. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., 31, Mr., '09. E. B.

**Kennedy (J. B.)** Beneficiary features of American trade unions. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, '08. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. John R. Commons.

**Koch (H.)** Arbeiterausschüsse. München: '07. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., F., '09. Leo.

**Kuczynski (R.)** Die Entwicklung der gewerblichen Löhne seit der Begründung des Deutschen Reiches. Berlin: G. Reimer, '09. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. Wesley C. Mitchell.

**Kuleman (W.)** Die Berufsvereine. Jena: Fischer, '08. Journ. des Écon., Mr., '09. Maurice Bellom.

**Leiter (K.)** Der öffentliche Arbeitsnachweis in der Schweiz, Zürich: Rascher, '08. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Mr., '09. H. Wolff.

**Martin (J.)** A remedy for unemployment. Survey, 17, Ap., '09.

**Métin (A.)** Les traités ouvriers. Paris: Colin, '08. Yale Rev., F., '09. H. W. Farnam.

**Shadwell (A.)** Industrial efficiency. 2 vols. London: Longmans, '06. Yale Rev., F., '09. I. Fisher.

**Smith (C.)** Report on the employment of children in the United Kingdom. London: Twentieth Cent. Press, '08. Sociol. Rev., Ja., '09. B. L. H.

**Trades for London boys and how to enter them.** London: Longmans, '08. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. H. S. Jevons.

**Wages.** Neuere Literatur über die Lohnfrage. Group review of five German titles. Archiv f. Sozialw., Mr., '09. O. von Zwiedineck-Südenhorst.

**Zolla (D.)** La grève, les salaires et le contrat de travail. Paris: Giard, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., 31, Mr., '09., A. L. B.

## X MONEY, CREDIT, AND BANKING

### *Books*

**Alcorn (E. G.)** The duties and liabilities of bank directors. Columbus, O.: Financial Publ. Co., '09. Pp. v, 174. \$2.

A book primarily for business men.  
**Andréadès (A.)** History of the Bank of England, 1640-1903. (Transl. from the French by Christabel Meredith.) With a preface by H. S. Foxwell. London: King, '09. Pp. xxxix, 455.

Professor Foxwell says of the book: "It was written by a Greek, in French: and notwithstanding the double difficulty with which the author had to contend in describing an institution, so characteristically English, in a language not his own, it is the most comprehensive and most readable account of the bank yet published."

**Arminjon (P.) et Michel (B.)** La circulation, le crédit et leurs instruments en Egypte. Paris: Larose et Tenin. 2 fr.

**Barrett (A. R.)** Modern banking methods and practical banking book-keeping. 5th edition. N. Y.: Bankers Publ. Co., '08. \$4.

Author was formerly bank expert and bank examiner for the U. S. treasury dept.

**Beutler (R.)** Die Reichsbank. Ihre rechtliche Natur u. Zweckbestimmung. Berlin: Rothschild, '09. Pp. viii, 253. 5.60 m.

**Boissevain (G. M.)** Money and banking in the United States. Amsterdam: J. H. DeBussy, '09. Pp. 55.

Translation of a suggestive article which appeared in the December number of the Dutch periodical *The Economist*.

**Buchwald (B.)** Die Technik des Bankbetriebes. Ein Hand u. Lehrbuch des prakt. Bank-u. Börsenwesens. 5, verm. u. verb. Aufl. Berlin: Springer, '09. Pp. xii, 418. 6 m.

**Buchman (S. S.)** An octaval instead of a decimal system. An essay to show the advantages of an eight-figure and the disadvantages of a ten-figure notation for money, weights and measures. Oxford: Parker. Pp. 16. 6d. net.

**Chalmers (M. D.)** A digest of the law of bills of exchange, promissory notes, cheques, and negotiable securities. 7th edition. London: Wilson, '09. Pp. xciv, 646. 16s. net.

**Diouritch (G.)** L'expansion des banques allemandes à l'étranger. Ses rapports avec le développement économique de l'Allemagne. Paris: Rousseau. 12.50 fr.

**Franz (E.)** Die Verfassung der staatlichen Zahlungsmittel Italiens seit 1861. (Abhandl. aus d. staatsw. Seminar zu Strassburg.) H. xxvi. Berlin: Trübner, '09.

**Gookin (F. W.)** Our defective American banking system. A paper read before the Chicago Literary Club. Chicago: Author, '09. Pp. 52.

The chief defects in our system are: bankassets that are insufficiently liquid, the fostering of speculation and periodic panics by our system of depositing reserves in other banks, lack of centralization and of unified action in times of distress. Remedy is in the complete transformation of our system in the direction of that of Germany, rediscounting, establishment of branch banks and of a central bank of issue.

**Graf (A.)** Entwicklungsgeschichte der österreichischen Sparkassen (1819-1908). Brünn: Winiker, '09. Pp. 96. 5 m.

**Hague (G.)** A practical treatise on banking and commerce. N. Y.: Bankers Publ. Co., '09. Pp. 400. \$3.

Author, who has had fifty years' experience as a banker, was formerly general manager of the Merchants' Bank of Canada.

**Hickman (A. L.)** L'or et l'argent monnaie du globe entier. Paris: Steinert. 2.50 fr.

**Hoffner (A.)** Das Notenbankwesen in der Schweiz, England u. Deutschland. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, '08. Pp. vi, 159. 3 m.

**India.** Prices and wages in India, 25th issue, 1908. London: King, '09. 3s.

**Kemmerer (E. W.)** Money and credit instruments in their relation to general prices. N. Y.: Holt, '09. \$1.25.

A new and revised edition with statistical material extended through the fiscal year 1908. To be issued in July.

**Kimmich (K.)** Die finanziellen Beziehungen zwischen Staat u. Notenbanken in besond. Berücksicht. der Kassendienste. Berlin: Guttentag, '09. Pp. v, 84. 1.50 m.

**Nogaro (B.)** L'expérience bimétalliste du dix siècle et la théorie générale de la monnaie. Paris: Larose. 2 fr.

**Patron (M.)** La banque de France et le crédit national et international. Paris: Giard. 6 fr.

**Plehn (C. C.)** The San Francisco clearing house certificates of 1907-1908.

Berkeley, Cal.: Univ. of Cal., '09. Pp. 14. 10 ct.

Historical memorandum for purpose of record merely.

**Rose (H. S.)** The churches and usury. London: Clark. Pp. 152.

The thesis of this book is the social immorality of exacting rent payments for the use of wealth. It presents clearly the biblical view of the early church fathers on the question of lending for the sake of gain.

**Schliffen (H.)** Die Reichsbank bei e. nationalen Krisis. Ein Mahnwort an den deutschen Sparer. Leipzig: Dietrich, '09. Pp. 46. 1 m.

**Swoboda (O.)** Die Arbitrage in Wertpapieren, Wechseln, Münzen u. Edelmetallen. Handbuch des Börsen, Mintz u. Geldwesens samtl. Handelsplätze der Welt. 13. Aufl., neu. bearb. u. verm. v. Max Fürst. Berlin: Haude u. Spencer, '09. Pp. viii, 977. 16 m.

**Withers (H.)** The meaning of money. London: Smith, Elder & Co., '08.

Describes in clear language the modern mechanism of exchange. Non-technical and designed primarily for English readers.

### Articles

**Camanni (V.)** Ancora sul progetto della cassa centrale di credito agrario. Boll. Quindic. della Soc. degli. Agr. Italiani, 15, Ja., '09.

An argument for the establishment in Italy of a central national bank for the purpose of furnishing credit to agriculturists.

**Fisher (I.)** Gold depreciation and interest rates. Moody's Mag., F., '09.

A popular and easily comprehensible statement of the author's well-known theories as to the relation between changes in price-levels and the rate of interest.

"Just as a second crisis followed that of 1857, namely that of 1864, due to a second period of rising prices, so we may expect from the present indication of gold production, a second crisis to follow that of 1907."

**Jay (P.)** Recent and prospective state banking legislation. Quart. Journ. Econ., F., '09.

A survey is made of banking legislation during the years 1907 and 1908 in New York, Massachusetts, Ohio, and

Rhode Island. Also the probable extension of legislation in several other states is considered.

**Johnson (A. W.)** The equity of amortization. *Moody's Mag.*, Apr., '09.

Applied to savings-bank securities.

**Keynes (J. M.)** Recent economic events in India. *Econ. Journ.*, Mr., '09.

Deals mainly with money and prices.

**Lopuszanski (E.)** Übersicht der Entwicklung u. der Tätigkeit der österreichischen Bankinstitute. *Volkswirtschaftl. Wochenschrift*, 31, Dec., '08.

**Noyes (A. D.)** The turn in the financial situation. *Forum*, Ap., '09.

—A year after the panic of 1907. *Quart. Journ. Econ.*, F., '09.

The panic of 1907 in New York was due to world-wide causes. Financial crises appeared in all important commercial countries. Too great industrial activity resulted in rise of prices, then in undue expansion of credit, and finally in a general financial collapse.

**Phelan (R. V.)** A real argument against guaranteed deposits. *Moody's Mag.*, F., '09.

Government guarantee would interfere with the present tendency to insure honest and efficient banking by the banks themselves acting collectively through clearing-house associations.

**Rhoades (J. H.)** The dangers of amortization. *Moody's Mag.*, F., '09. Believes the present New York law requiring savings banks to value their securities at income cost instead of at market values is dangerous.

**Roberts (G. E.)** Banking and bank-note currency. *Journ. Account.*, Mr., '09.

**Rouleau (M. A.)** Chronique trimestrielle des, banques changes et métaux précieux. *Journ. Soc. Statist.*, F., '09.

**Sauerbeck (A.)** Prices of commodities in 1908. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, Mr., '09.

A continuation of the well-known index number showing a decrease from 80 in 1907 to 73 in 1908.

**Shirley (J. C.)** True currency reform. *Act. Moody's Mag.*, F., '09.

Violently opposed to the Aldrich-Vreeland and also to the Fowler bill.

**Webster (W. C.)** Depositors' guaranty law of Oklahoma. *Journ. Pol. Econ.*, F., '09.

**Zwiedineck (O.)** Die Einkommensgestaltung als Geldwertbestimmungsgrund. *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.*, 33, Heft 1. '09.

An elaborate paper, following the trend of Knapp's theories, denying the dominance of the intrinsic value of money, and laying stress on income and its distribution.

### Book Reviews

**Andréadès (A.)** History of the Bank of England. London: King, '09. *Nation*, 22, Ap., '09.

**Heber (F.)** Die Postsparkassen als Volks- und Staatsbanken. Tübingen: Laupp, '09. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Mr., '09. R. Schachner.

**Kemmerer (E. W.)** Money and credit instruments in their relation to general prices. N. Y.: Holt, '07. *Yale Rev.*, F., '09. I. Fisher

**Reinirkens (J.)** Pflege des Sparsinns in Volks- und Fort bildungsschulen. Essen: Author, '08. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.* Mr., '09. R. Schachner.

**Wassam (C. W.)** The salary loan business in New York City. N. Y.: Charities Publ. Comm., '08. *Econ. Bulletin*, Je., '09. E. W. Kemmerer.

## XI PUBLIC FINANCE, TAXATION, AND TARIFF

### Books

**Baupolizeiliche Mitteilungen.** Aus der Verwaltung der direkten Steuern im Königreich Sachsen. Hrsg. vom königl. sachs. Finanzministerium. ix Bd. 3 u. 4 Heft. Dresden: Heinrich, '08. Pp. 161-296. 1 m.

**Boyle (J. E.)** The financial history of Kansas: A doctoral thesis. (Univ. of

Wis. Bull.) Author is professor of economics and political science in the University of North Dakota. Madison, Wis.: Univ. Press, '09. Pp. 178. 50¢

**Bridgeman (R. L.)** The passing of the tariff. Boston: Sherman, French & Co., '09.

An argument for free trade. Emphasizes the moral aspects of the protective tariff.

**British Tariff Commission Report:** Vol. I, Iron and steel. Pp. 188. 2s. 10d. Vol. II, Textiles: Part 1, Cotton, pp. 228. Out of print. Part 2, Wool, pp. 270, 2s. 6d.; Part 3, Hosiery, pp. 85, 1s. 2d.; Part 4, Lace, pp. 82, 1s. 2d.; Part 5, Carpets, pp. 67, 1s. 2d.; Part 6, Silk, pp. 164, 2s. 10d.; Part 7, Flax, hemp, and jute, pp. 197. 2s. 10d. Vol. III, Report of the Agricultural Committee, pp. 542. 3s.; Vol. IV, Engineering, pp. 324. 3s. 1d.; Vol. V, Pottery, pp. 99. 1s. 3d.; Vol. VI, Glass, pp. 65. 1s. 2d.; Vol. VII, Sugar and confectionary, pp. 130. 1s. 3d.; Vol. VIII, Paper and stationery. 1s. 3d. London: King, '09.

Volumes dealing with other industries, as well as the final report, are in course of preparation.

The Tariff Commission was established by Mr. Chamberlain at the beginning of 1904.

**Campbell (R. A.)** Mortgage taxation (Wis. Lib. Com., Legisl. Ref. Dept., Compar. Legisl. Bull., No. 17.) Madison: Wis. Lib. Com., '08. Pp. 60.

Contains a summary of the mortgage tax situation in the various States of the Union.

**Cobden Club.** Tariff makers. Their aims and methods. A sequel to Fact versus Fiction. The Cobden Club's reply to Mr. Chamberlain. London: Cassell, '09. Pp. 128. 1s. net.

**Dardenne (A.)** Les emprunts publics et le régime de décentralisation financière. Paris: Roustan. 5 fr.

**Dutt (R. C.)** Famines: land assessment in India. London: K. Paul, '09. 3s. 6d. net.

**Eheberg (K. T.)** Finanzwissenschaft. 10 verb. u. stark verm. Aufl. Leipzig: Deichert Nachf., '09. Pp. viii, 575. 8.80 m.

**Farquhar (A. B.)** Tariff revision from the manufacturers' standpoint. York, Pa.: Author, '09. Pp. 14.

An address made before the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Dec. 29, 1908.

**Fillebrown (C. B.)** The A, B, C of taxation. N. Y.: Doubleday, '09. Pp. 229. \$1.20.

A series of papers devoted to an explanation and defense of the single tax, by the president of the Massachusetts Single Tax League. The book is largely

a revision to date of articles which have been printed before.

**Fischer (J.)** Die Doppelbesteuerung in Staat u. Gemeinde. Eine Untersuchung über die Besteuerung der Bundesverwandten u. Ausländer, sowie der Forensen, nach den direkten Staats u. Gemeinde-steuergesetze Deutschlands u. der Schweiz. Berlin: Heymann, '09. Pp. xx, 124. 4 m.

**Fox (A. W.)** The rating of land values. Notes upon the proposals to levy rates in respect of site values. 2nd edition. London: King, '09. 3s. 6d. net.

Deals with the proposed unearned increment tax. Contains a summary and digest of the evidence presented to the Royal Commission on Local Taxation. Author was secretary to the Commission.

**Hayem (J.)** Le tarif actuel et le tarif proposé des douanes françaises. Paris: Roustan, '09. 5 fr. net.

**Hobson (J. A.)** The taxation of unearned income. London: King, '09. 6d.

A paper read before the National Liberal Club Political and Economic Circle, Nov. 9, '08.

**Hommelschein (R.)** Die Erbschafts-gabe (Erbschaftssteuer u. Nachlasssteuer; Erbrecht des Staates). Wesen, Begründung, Kritik u. Geschichte der Erbschaftsabgabe sowie Untersuchg. über ihre Ausgestaltung, unter besond. Berücksicht. des deutschen Reichs. Köln: Neubner, '09. Pp. 126. 2 m.

**Ingenbleek (J.)** Impôts directs et indirects sur le revenu. Bruxelles: Misch et Thron, 12.50 fr.

**Jacob (J.)** La Progression des budgets en France, du xiii<sup>e</sup> siècle à nos jours. Ses causes, ses remèdes. Paris: Roustan. 6 fr.

**Jordan (D. S.)** The fate of Icdorom. N. Y.: Holt, '09. Pp. 111. 90¢.

A forcible narrative by the president of Stanford University describing in ironical language the efforts of a hypothetical city to make itself rich by a high protective tariff. The reductio ad absurdum is cleverly applied to the customary protectionist arguments.

**Kelly's customs tariffs of the world for 1910.** London: Kelly's Directories, '09. 10s. net.

**Laney (A.)** La révision du tarif douanier actuel en France. Paris: Rousseau. Pp. viii, 202. 3 fr.

**Means (D. M.)** The methods of taxation compared with the established principles of justice. N. Y.: Dodd, '09. \$2.50 net.

Criticizes existing methods of taxation and proposes a peculiar system according to which state and national taxes shall be based "on the municipal income" and be apportioned on that basis.

**Noyes (A. D.)** Forty years of American finances. N. Y.: Putnam, '09. Pp. xxiii, 418. \$1.50 net.

A new edition of *Thirty Years of American Finance*, extended to 1908. No important revision or alteration is made in the author's statement of facts and conclusions regarding the thirty years prior to 1897.

**Robertson (J. M.)** Trade and tariffs. N. Y.: Macmillan, '09. Pp. ix, 331. \$1.50 net.

A volume dealing with the fiscal problem under its various aspects—historical, statistical, economic, political, social and ethical.

**Röttlinger (J.)** Wertbestimmung von Wasserkraften und von Wasserkraftanlagen. Leipzig: Klinkhardt, '09. Pp. xxx, 525. 24 m.

**Steinitzer (E.)** Die Entwicklung zur Einkommensteuer in Bayern. Ein finanzwissenschaftl. Führer durch die bayer. Steuerreform. Zugleich ein Beitrag zur Theorie der direkten Ergänzungsbesteuerung. München: Reinhardt, '09. Pp. v, 79. 2 m.

**Steinmann-Bucher (A.)** 350 Milliarden deutsches Volksvermögen. Das Volksvermögen Deutschlands, Frankreichs, Grossbritanniens u. der Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika. Neue Massstäbe u. Wege f. deutsche Politik u. Finanzwissenschaft. Berlin: Elsner, '09. Pp. 130. 2 m.

**Théry (E.)** Les progrès économiques de la France. Bilan du régime douanier de 1892. Paris: Rey. 3.50 fr.

**Thompson (F. W.)** High license. A critical examination of the license duties prevailing in the United Kingdom and in the United States. London: Macmillan, '09. Pp. 86. 1s. net.

**Wolf (J.)** Die Reichsfinanzreform u. ihr Zusammenhang m. Deutschlands Volks- u. Weltwirtschaft. Leipzig: Hirschfeld, '09. Pp. xii, 177. 4 m.

### Articles

**Arbuthnot (C. C.)** National tariff commission convention. Journ. Pol. Econ., Apr., '09.

**Chapman (S. J.)** A note on the incidence of protective import duties. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09.

**Conrad (M.)** Die Entwicklung des Schosses in der freien Reichsstadt Goslar am Harz bis zu seiner Aufhebung im Jahre 1808. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Mr., '09.

Traces the development of this local land tax.

**Cortelyou (G. B.)** Regulation of the national budget. N. Am. Rev., Apr., '09.

**Cummings (J.)** Cost of production as a basis for tariff revision. Journ. Pol. Econ., Mr., '09.

**Dodge (A. J.)** The folly of free trade. Moody's Mag., F., '09.

"The equalizing of conditions of production in the United States with those in foreign countries is the basic principle of the protective doctrine."

**Fairchild (F. R.)** The economic problem of forest taxation. Yale Rev., F., '09.

Criticizes the taxation of forests under the general property tax and suggests the levying of taxes on actual income or on the capital value of the income.

**Fees. (Statute)** Gesetz, die Erhebung von Beiträgen bei ausserordentlicher Benutzung von Kommunikations- und Ortswegen betreffend in Reuss à L. Finanz Archiv., 25, O., '05. D.-Jl., '09.

**Firth (J. B.)** High licenses. Fortn. Rev., My, '09.

**Iseën (M.)** Prosperity and the tariff. Moody's Mag., Mr., '09.

**Japan.** Outline of Japanese finance, 1908. Japan Fin. & Econ. Monthly Ja., '09.

—Outlines of the home and foreign administration, 1908. Japan Fin. & Econ. Monthly, Ja., '09.

**Jefferson (C. E.)** The delusion of militarism. Atlantic, Mr., '09.

**Kinnosuke (A.)** Japan's financial condition. *Rev. of Rev.*, My. '09.

Writer is editor of *The Far East*.

**Kinsman (D. O.)** The present period of income tax activity in the American States. *Quart. Journ. Econ.*, F., '09.

This is a survey of state legislation and constitutional enactments relating to the income tax since 1895. The nature of the North Carolina, South Carolina and Oklahoma laws are considered in detail. Investigations and proposed legislation in other states are also reviewed.

**Lederer (E.)** Ein Vorschlag zur Reform der Gebäudesteuer. *Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtsch.*, Nos. I and II, '09.

The article treats especially the nature of the present tax on houses and buildings in Austria. It suggests such reforms as will encourage the erection of more buildings and so reduce house rents.

**Lewinski (Dr.)** Die Quittungssteuer. *Finanz Archiv.*, D. - JI., '09.

History and description of the German stamp taxes on receipts for money with brief reference to the literature and to the practice of a few other countries.

**Lunt (W. E.)** The financial system of the medieval papacy in the light of recent literature. *Quart. Journ. Econ.*, F., '09.

This article is in three parts. Part 1 treats the literature relating to the papal financial system; part 2 describes the administration of the system; part 3 analyses and classifies the various sources of papal revenue.

**May (R. E.)** Zum Kampf um die Nachlassteuer. *Finanz Archiv.*, D. - JI., '09.

**Mining.** (Statute.) Elsass-Lothringisches Gesetz betr. die Abänderung des Berggesetzes von 1873, Juni 1907. *Finanz Archiv.*, D. - JI., '09.

**Molinari (G. de)** L'échange imposé. L'impôt, ses applications et son incidence. *Journ. des Econ.*, Mr., '09.

**Naumann (M. N.)** Miete und Grundrente. *Zeitsch. f. Volkswirtsch.*, Nos. I and II, '09.

In sixty-three pages this article considers the question of ground-rents, especially as related to German cities, comparing the rents of the smaller with those of the larger cities. Factors entering into the determination of the rents

are considered. Mathematical deductions and illustrations are freely used.

**Nouvion (G. de)** La revision douanière. *Journ. des Econ.*, F., '09.

A review of the report made by the French tariff commission of 1907.

**Ogg (F. A.)** Europe's tariff laws and policies. *Rev. of Rev.*, Ap., '09.

**Pabst (F.)** "Städtische" Landschaften. *Finanz Archiv.*, D. - JI., '09.

**Plenge (J.)** Zur internationalen Finanzstatistik. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, F., '09.

A reply to a criticism in the January number of the same review.

**Polenz.** Wohlfahrteinrichtungen der preussisch-hessischen Eisenbahngemeinschaft im Jahre 1907. *Archiv f. Eisenbahnw.*, Ja., F., '09.

A statistical study.

**Public debt.** (Statute.) Anhaltisches Gesetz, betr. die Verwaltung des Staatsschuldenwesens. 1904. *Finanz Archiv.*, D. - JI., '09.

**Public forests.** (Statute.) Württembergisches Gesetz, betreffend die Einrichtung eines Reservefonds der Staatsforsten, Ag., 1905. D. - JI., '09.

**Quensel (H.)** Ordnungsprinzipien für die Einnahmen und Ausgaben der Gemeinwirtschaften. D. - JI., '09.

Suggestions for a uniform schedule of public accounts.

**Schelle (M.)** La politique du pain cher. *Journ. des Econ.*, Mr., '09.

**Schanz (G.)** Bibliographie deutscher Werke über öffentliches Schuldenwesen seit 1800. *Finanz Archiv.*, D. - JI., '09.

**Schmoller (G.)** Historische Betrachtungen über Staatenbildung und Finanzentwicklung. *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.*, 33, Heft I, '09.

A broad, historical sketch of the finances of England, France, Austria, and Germany, from the 16th century to the present, with closing exhortations as to present German financial problems.

**Schumann (F.)** Die Gesetzentwürfe zur Reichsfinanzreform von 1908. samt Denkschriftenband. *Finanz Archiv.*, D. - JI., '09.

An extended review of the means by which it is proposed to increase the imperial revenues 500 million marks annually to meet the growing annual deficit.



**Segers (C. O.)** Die Einkommensteuer in Niederländisch-Indien. Finanz Archiv., D.-Jl., '09.

Appended to the article, which is descriptive of the conditions, is a copy of the law of 1908.

**Seutemann (K.)** Die Grundsätze des interkommunalen Steuerrechts in Zusammenhang mit den Unterschieden der Steuerkraft der Gemeinden. Finanz Archiv., D.-Jl., '09.

**Sodoffsky (G.)** Das russische Reichsbudget. Finanz Archiv., D.-Jl., '09.

With particular reference to the budget of 1908.

**Spender (H.)** The budget and the situation. Contemp. Rev., May, '09.

**Taxation.** (Statute.) Elsass-Lothringisches Landeserbschaftssteuergesetz von 29 Juni 1907. Finanz Archiv., D.-Jl., '09.

—Waadtländer Besitzveränderungsabgabengesetz (einschliesslich Erbschafts- und Schenkungssteuer) 28, Dec., 1907. Finanz Archiv., D.-Jl., '09.

**Taxation of mining.** (Statute.) Elsass-Lothringisches Gesetz über die Bergwerksbesteuerung, 1908. Finanz Archiv., D.-Jl., '09.

**Taxation and other charges on mining.** (Statute.) Die Bergwerksabgabe in Anhalt 1906 (Amending general law of 1896). Finanz Archiv., D.-Jl., '09.

**Tompkins (D. A.)** The tariff and the revenue. S. Atl. Quart., Apr., '09.

**Unearned Increment tax.** Hamburger Wertzuwachssteuer 12. Oct., 1908. nebst Begründung des Entwurfs. Finanz Archiv., D.-Jl., '09.

**Wernicke (J.)** Die bayrische Warenhaussteuer. Finanz Archiv., D.-Jl., '09.

**Williams (E. E.)** The House of Lords and taxation. Fortn. Rev., May, '09.

**Windmüller (L.)** Under the spell of protectionism. Forum, My, '09.

**Cossa (L.)** Premiers éléments de la science des finances. Paris: Giard. Journ. des Econ., Mr., '09. G. de Nouvion.

**Einaudi (L.)** La finanza Sabauda durante la guerra di Successione Spagnuola. Turin: '08. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. C. G. Robertson.

—Le entrate pubbliche dello stato Sabauda durante la Guerra di Successione Spagnuola. Turin: '07. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. C. Grant Robertson.

**Fitz (H.)** Die Weinsteuer vom Standpunkt der Gerechtigkeit, des Finanzbedarfs und des fördernden Schutzes von Produktion und reellem Handel. Berlin: Springer, '08. Finanz Archiv., D.-Jl., '09. H. Fritz.

**Fürth (H.)** Ein mittelbürgerliches Budget über einem zehnjährigen Zeitraum. Jena: G. Fischer, '07. Am. Journ. Sociol., Ja. '09. Anna R. Van Meter.

**International Free Trade Conference.** Report of the proceedings of the International Free Trade Congress. London; Cobden Club, '08. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09.

**Jordan (D. S.)** The fate of Iciodorum. Being the story of a city made rich by taxation. N. Y.: Holt, '09. Nation, 15, Apr., '09.

**Matton (H.)** Précis de droit budgétaire belge. Brussels and Paris: '08. Finanz. Archiv., D.-Jl., '09. G. Schanz.

—Il costa della Guerra di Successione Spagnuola. Turin: Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. G. G. Robertson.

**Rea (R.)** Free trade in being. London: Macmillan, '08. Econ. Jour. Mr., '09.

**Rowntree (J.) and Sherwell (A.)** The taxation of the liquor trade. London: Macmillan. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. J. E. Allen.

**Seligman (E. R. A.)** Progressive taxation in theory and practice. Cambridge, Mass.: Am. Econ. Assn., '08. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. Carl C. Plehn. —L'impôt progressif en théorie et en pratique. Paris: Giard, '09. Journ. des Econ., Mr., '09. Maurice Zablet.

#### Book Reviews

**Clavery (E.)** La situation financière du Japon. Paris: Berger-Levrault, '08. Journ. des Econ., Mr., '09. Maurice Zablet.

## XII STATISTICS OF POPULATION, MIGRATION AND INDUSTRY

*Books*

**Edwards (R. H.)** Editor. *Immigration*. Madison, Wis.: Author, '09. Pp. 32. 10¢.

*Studies in American social conditions*. A popular discussion of recent tendencies in immigration.

**Halle (E. v.)** *Die Weltwirtschaft III* Jg., 1908. Leipzig: Teubner.

**Michel (E.)** *Études statistiques économiques, sociales et agricoles*. T. III. La propriété. Preface: Alfred de Foville. Paris: Berger-Levrault. 12 fr.

**Netherlands**. *Agricultural imports of the Netherlands* (Dept. Agr. Bur. Stat., Bull. 72). Washington: Govt. Print. Office, '09. Pp. 53.

**Platzer (H.)** *Jahrbuch der Statistik 1909*. Strassburg: Trübner, 5 m.

**Salvation Army**. *The surplus*. Being a restatement of the emigration policy and methods of the Salvation Army, together with a report upon last year's work, etc. London: Office of S. A., '09. Pp. 92. 6d.

**Salvy (C.)** *L'immigration aux États Unis et lois fédérales*. Paris: Larose, '08. Pp. 220.

*Statistical abstract*. British Empire, from 1893 to 1907. 5th no. Publ. doc. No. 4486. London: King, '09. 1s. 2d.

**Wileman (J. P.)** Editor. *The Brazilian year book*. Issued under the patronage of the Brazilian government. London: McCorquodale; N. Y.: G. R. Fairbanks, '08. Pp. xxiv, 780. £2 2s. net.

First issue—1908. This is a sort of a Statesman's Year Book for the Brazilian Union and the Brazilian states. Its aim is "to give a synopsis of the economic and financial life of the country; not of the union merely, but also of each separate state and of the leading municipalities."

*Articles*

**Andréadès (A.)** *The Greek census*. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09.

**Commons (J. R.)** *Standardization of housing investigations*. Quart. Publics. Am. Stat. Assoc., D., '08.

A proposal for a standard card for use in housing investigations. There is one card for dwelling and one for occupants. If each is satisfactory the

total of credits will be 100. For every deficiency something is subtracted. Under dwelling is classified location, 18 points; congestion of buildings, 26; window openings, 11; air and ventilation, 13; structural condition, 6; house appurtenances, 26.

Under occupants is congestion of occupancy, 61 points; condition of air and ventilation, 18, cleanliness, 21.

**Coulter (J. L.)** *The influence of immigration on agricultural development*. Ann. Am. Acad., Mr., '09.

A discussion of the proper location of farm immigrants in parts of the country conforming in physical environment, agricultural methods, and crops raised, to the native lands of the immigrants, and of the results of such settlements on their economic welfare.

**Crum (F. S.)** *Occupation mortality statistics of Sheffield, England. 1890-1907*. Quart. Publics. Am. Stat. Assoc. D., '08.

On account of mortality statistics by occupations and causes of death the statistics of Sheffield are of particular interest. This is especially the case with consumption among the cutlery workers. The rate from this cause in Sheffield is about twice as high as in England, and there has been but little improvement during the period under discussion.

**Edgeworth (F. Y.)** *Addendum on "Probable errors of frequency-constants."* Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., Mr., '09.

A continuation of a series of articles which has been running for some time in the Journal.

**Grünspan (A.)** *Untersuchungen an neuem Material zur Frage des Knabenüberschusses der Geborenen*. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 33, Heft 1, '09.

An elaborate statistical paper, based on new material from the municipal statistics of Berlin. The general conclusion is that the excess of male births declines with increasing age of the fathers. Comparison is made with other statistics and the relation to still-births is examined.

**Hoffman (F. L.)** *The decline in the birth-rate*. N. Am. Rev., My., '09.

**Holmes (G. K.)** Devices for avoiding error. *Quart. Publics. Am. Stat. Assoc.*, D., '08.

Advice regarding the reading of proof, etc. to ensure, as far as possible, the correctness of the published tables.

**North (S. N. D.)** Uniformity and co-operation in the census methods of the republics of the American continent. *Quart. Publics. Am. Stat. Assoc.*, D., '08.

Giving the dates on which the enumerations of the South American republics have been taken in the past and urging that in the future they be taken at the same time as those of the United States. Since the schedule in use in this country is the result of a century of experimentation and there is much similarity between conditions in the two continents, the adoption of the same schedule is suggested.

**Pecorini (A.)** The Italian as an agricultural laborer. *Ann. Am. Acad.*, Mr., '09.

Data are discussed as to the number of Italians engaged in agriculture, the most successful lines of work pursued, and the measure of success attained under the conditions of land owner, tenant and laborer.

**Zahnbrecher (Dr.)** Die bayerische Landwirtschaft nach der neuesten Statistik. *Vierteljahresschr. d. bayer. Landwirtschaftsrates*. Vol. xiii, No. 4, '08.

This is a comparative study of the Bavarian census figures of 1882, 1895 and 1907. with special reference to the agricultural population.

*Book Reviews*

**Benini (R.)** Principii di statistica metodologica. Turin: Unione Tipogr. Editrice, '06. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, Mr., '09. F. Y. E.

**Commons (J. R.)** Races and immigrants in America. N. Y.: Macmillan '07. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, Mr., '09. Kate Holliday Claghorn.

**Jacquart (C.)** *Essais de statistique morale*. Bruxelles: A. Dewit, '08. *Econ. Bulletin*, Je., '09. William B. Bailey. — *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, 31, Mr., '09. G. U. Y.

**Jebb (E.)** Cambridge. Cambridge: Bowes, '08. *Econ. Bulletin*, Je., '09. William B. Bailey.

**Kubatz (A.)** *Zur Frage einer Alkoholkonsumstatistik*. München: E. Reinhardt, '07. *Econ. Bulletin*, Je., '09. William B. Bailey.

**Ludwig (W.)** *Lehrbuch der politischen Arithmetik*. Wien: C. Fromme, '08. *Econ. Bulletin*, Je., '09. Warren Milton Persons.

**Montessus (R. de)** *Leçons élémentaires sur le calcul des probabilités*. Paris: Gauthier-Villars, '08. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, Mr., '09. G. U. Y.

**Platzer (H.)** *Jahrbuch der Statistik*. Strassburg: Trübner, '09. *Econ. Bulletin*, Je., '09. W. B. B.

**Population statistics.** *Bevölkerungstatistische Literatur*. Group review of fourteen German titles. *Archiv f. Sozialw.*, Mr., '09. P. Mombert.

**Prato (A.)** *Censimenti e popolazione in Piemonte nei Secoli XVI, XVII, XVIII*. Roma: '06. *Econ. Journ.*, Mr., '09. C. G. Robertson.

**Reichesberg (N.)** *Soziale Gesetzgebung und Statistik*. Bern: Scheitlin, Spring u. Cie, '08. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, Mr., '09. G. U. Y.

**Schnapper-Arndt (G.)** *Sozial-statistik. Ein Lesebuch für Gebildete*. (Edited by L. Zeitlin). Leipzig: W. Klinkhardt, '08. *Jahrb. f. Gesetz.*, Jahrg. 33, Heft 1 (1909). C. Heisz.

**Statistisches Jahrbuch für das deutsche Reich**. Berlin: '08. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, F., '09. J. Conrad.

**Zizek (F.)** *Die statistischen Mittelwerte, eine methodologische Untersuchung*. Leipzig: Duncker, '08. *Econ. Bulletin*, Je., '09. Warren Milton Persons.

— *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, Mr., '09. A. L. B.

## XIII INSURANCE AND PENSIONS

*Books*

**Harbaugh (C. H.)** Causes of disability as applied under accident and health insurance policies. N. Y.: Speculator Co., '06. Pp. 700. \$6.

"A book on diagnosis and prognosis, treating of accidents, illnesses and poisons which result in disability." Author was for some time president of the American Association of Medical Examiners.

**Hohn (J.)** Das Krankenversicherungsgesetz m. den Abänderungsgesetzen u. den die Krankenversicherung betr. Bestimmungen der übrigen Reichsversicherungsgesetze sowie den wichtigeren Ausführungsbestimmungen Mit Einleitg. u. Kommentar. 6., verb. u. verm. Aufl. Gross-Lichterfelde: A. Troschel, '09. Pp. viii, 541, 8 m.

**Kahlo (E.)** Vergleichende Zusammenstellung der Versicherungsbedingungen u. wichtigsten Prämiensätze der in deutschen Reiche arbeitenden Lebensversicherungsgesellschaften. Berlin: Mittler, '09. Pp. v, 68. 1.50 m.

**Kronbourg (F.)** Die Versicherungsbedingungen der in Österreich-Ungarn operierenden Lebensversicherungsgesellschaften in vergleichender Übersicht. Wien: Gerold, '09. Pp. 211. 7 m.

**Lewis (F. W.)** State insurance: a social and industrial need. Boston: Houghton, '09. Pp. 233. \$1.25 net.

Has chapters upon state insurance, workingmen's insurance in Germany, accident insurance and workingmen's compensation, existing institutions, incidence and old age pensions. Author is a member of the Boston bar

**Schloss (D. F.)** Insurance against unemployment. London: King, '09. Pp. 132. 3s. 6d. net.

Contains an account of what has been done by different nations in the direction of supplementing private unemployment insurance funds by subventions of public money. The book brings to date the author's report on this subject to the Board of Trade issued in 1904. (Cd. 2304). Contains a bibliography.

**Zartman (L. W.)** Necessity for reform of life insurance taxation. New Haven: '08. Pp. 16.

An address delivered at the second annual meeting of the Association of Life Insurance Presidents, New York, Dec. 4, 1908. Claims that present methods of taxing life insurance companies are inequitable, and suggests a method of reform.

*Articles*

**Bellom (M.)** Le service medical dans l'assurance ouvrière. Journ. des Écon. Mr., '09.

A review of the conditions and theories developed at the congress on social insurance held at Rome in October, 1908.

**Henderson (C. R.)** Industrial insurance: Survey and outlook. Am. Journ. Sociol., Ja., '09.

The 12th in a series of articles.

**Hirsch (J.)** Die Privatbeamtenversicherung nach dem Regierungsvorschlage. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Mr., '09.

Opposes the proposition to pension and insure private officials on the grounds of its large cost and small number of persons involved.

**Kingsley (D. P.)** Insurance supervision and national ideals. N. Am. Rev., Ap., '09.

**Rouvray (J.)** Le fonctionnarisme et le pension de retraite. Journ. des Écon., Ja., '09.

The rapid growth of the civil pension expense in France is due largely to the increase in the activities of the state.

**Schwechten u. Herzfeld.** Die Krankheits, Sterbe- und Invalidisierungsfälle bei der Preussisch-Hessischen Eisenbahngemeinschaft und der Generaldirektion der Reichseisenbahnen in Elsass-Lothringen im Kalenderjahr 1907. Archiv. f. Eisenbahnw., Ja., -F. '09.

A special supplement containing 53 pages of text discussion, eleven large folded statistical tables, and four elaborate charts.

**Tileky (L.)** Die Versicherung der Berufskrankheiten. Zeitsch. f. Volkswirtsch., Nos. I and II, '09.

The article, in forty pages, considers first how far and in what way insurance should be devised against sickness due to special occupations; then it reviews the provisions made by several countries for insurance of this sort.

**Windmüller (L.)** Fire losses in the U. S. N. Am. Rev., May, '09.

#### *Book Reviews*

**Dupont (P.)** L'assurance contre le chômage. Paris: Giard, '08. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., Mr., '09. E. B.

**Hilbert (H.)** Die Kapitalanlagen der Privatversicherungsgesellschaften und ihre Bedeutung für den deutschen Geld- und Kapitalmarkt. Jena: G. Fischer, '08. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. M. Epstein.

**Lewis (F. W.)** State insurance. Boston: Houghton, '09. Econ., Bulletin, Je., '09. Maurice H. Robinson.

**Manes (A.)** Versicherungslexikon.

Tübingen: Mohr, '09. Journ. des Écon. Mr., '09. Maurice Bellom.

**Privatbeamten [die] und die Versicherungsgesetzgebung.** Jena: Fischer, '08. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Mr., '09. Leuckfeld.

**Saint Girons (P.)** L'assurance patronale, contre le grève. Paris: Larose. Journ. des Écon., Ja., '09. André Duméril.

**Schloss (D. F.)** Insurance against unemployment. London: King, '09. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. Maurice H. Robinson.

**Zartmann (L. W.)** The investment of life insurance companies. N. Y.: Holt, '06. Pp. v, 259. Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09. Allyn A. Young.

### XIV CHARITIES, CORRECTIONS, AND SOCIAL REFORMS

#### *Books*

**Bernard (M.)** Pour protéger le santé publique. Paris: Giard, '09. 4 fr.

Discusses methods to be taken for protection and improvement of the public health. Author is Secrétaire général du dépôt de Seine-et-Marne.

**Blumenthal (P.)** Was können wir von Amerika bei der Behandlung unserer verwahrlosten u. verbrecherischen Jugend lernen? Ergebnisse e. Studienreise. Berlin: Vohlen, '09. Pp. 108. 2.60 m.

**Booth (General)** The vagrant and the unemployable. A proposal whereby vagrants may be detained under suitable conditions and compelled to work. London: Simpkin, '09. Pp. 80. 1s. net.

**Bosanquet (H.)** The Poor Law report of 1909. A summary explaining the defects of the present system and the principal recommendations of the Commission, so far as relates to England and Wales. London: King '09. Pp. 272. 3s. 6d.

Author is member of the Royal Commission.

**Decante (R.)** La lutte contre la prostitution. Paris: Giard, '09. 3.50 fr.

This work forms a part of the Encyclopédie internationale d'Assistance, de Prévoyance, d'Hygiène social et de Démographie.

**Devine (E. T.)** Misery and its causes. N. Y.: Macmillan, '09. \$1.25 net.

Contains the substance of the Ken-

nedy lectures delivered at the School of Philanthropy during the current year. An important contribution in the field of social work.

**Fort (C.)** The outcast manufacturers. N. Y.: Dodge, '09. Pp. 328. \$1.50.

A story of slum life, the main feature of the book being the portrayal of the characters and conditions existing in what is generally known as the underworld.

**Grotjahn (A.)** Krankenhauswesen und Heilstättenbewegung im Lichte der sozialen Hygiene. Leipzig: Vogel, '08. Pp. viii, 406. 10 m.

This book is divided into three parts; the first entitled Die treibenden Kräfte deals with specialization in medicine, the handling of chronic diseases, the health movement, and the influence of sickness and accident insurance laws; the second entitled Die Spezialisierung des Anstaltswesens treats of the specialization of institutions for the care of different kinds of diseases; the third entitled Die Entwicklungstendenzen is concerned largely with the subject of segregating the sick, the defective, the dependent, etc.

**Heath (H. L.)** Infant, parent and state. A social study and review. London: King, '09. 3s. 6d. net.

The book presents an account of the various forces which every year destroy by thousands the infant children of the poor. The author shows what is

done by the state and indicates what he thinks might be done by public and by private endeavors.

**Henschel (A.)** Die Vernehmung des Beschuldigten. Stuttgart: Enke, '09. Pp. 146. 4 m.

**Hergt (R.)** Die Lehre v. der Teilnahme am Verbrechen. Darstellung u. Kritik der Theorien über die Teilnahme am Verbrechen von Feuerbach bis zur Gegenwart. Eine Strafrechtl. Studie. Veröffentlicht. d. akad.-jurist. Vereins München, 4, u. 5. Heft, '09. Pp. 196.

**Inebriates.** Departmental committee on the inebriates' acts. Report. Evidence with appendices and indexes London: King, '09. 2s.

An inquiry into the operation of the law relating to inebriates and to their detention in reformatories and retreats. General observations on the nature of inebriety—the history of legislation concerning inebriates, defects and proposed amendments—state inebriate reformatories—finance—recommendations.

**Knight.** Synopsis of the report of the Royal Commission on the Poor Laws and the Relief of Distress. Adapted to meet the special requirements of local officials. London: Knight, '09. Pp. 195. 1s. net.

**Ledos (E.)** Les criminels et la criminalité. Paris: Libr. des Saints Pères. 5 fr.

**Loch (C. S.)** The annual charities register and digest of charities in or available for the Metropolis. With an elaborate index and an introduction: How to help cases of distress. London: King, '08. 5s.

Author is secretary to the council of the Charity Organization Society, London.

**Morrison (W. D.)** Crime and its causes. New and rev. ed. N. Y.: Scribner, '08. Pp. x, 236. \$1.

Author is rector of Marylebone, W. London. For 14 years he spent the greater part of his time in prison work and much of it at H. M. Prison, Wandsworth, London. This book first appeared in 1891.

**Niceford (A.)** Die Kriminalpolizei u. ihre Hilfswissenschaften. Eingeleitet u. erweitert v. H. Lindenau. Gross-Lichterfelde-Ost. '09. Pp. xlv, 472. 20 m.

**Northrop (W. B.)** Wealth and want.

Studies in living contrasts. London: F. Griffiths, '09. 5s. net.

**Novicow (J.)** Das Problem des Elends. Übers. v. Alfr. H. Fried. Leipzig: Thomas, '09. Pp. 374. 3.50 m.

**Parmelee (M.)** Inebriety in Boston. N. Y.: Author, '09. Pp. 71.

A Columbia University doctoral dissertation. Based upon a study of about 650 cases of inebriety which was carried on through the reports of criminal courts of Boston. Considers, among other things, the characteristics of inebriates, causes of inebriety, and remedial measures.

**Reason (W.)** Poverty. (Social Service series). London: Headley, '09. 1s. 6d.

**Royal Commission on the Poor Laws and Relief of Distress.** The recommendations contained in the majority and minority reports, together with explanatory notes on the majority report by the editors of the Poor Law Officers' Journal. London: Office Poor Law Officers' Journ., '09. Pp. 212. 1s.

—Report of the Royal Commission on the Poor Laws and Relief of Distress, Containing the majority and minority reports. London: King, '09. 5s. 6d. net.

The minority report of the Poor Law Commission, 1905-09. Ed. with introd., by Sidney and Beatrice Webb. Part 1, the break up of the Poor Law; Part 2, the public organization of the labor market. N. Y.: Longmans, '09. Pp. xvii, 601; xiii, 345. Part 1, \$2.50 net; Part 2, \$1.75 net.

**Straits Settlements.** Report of the Commission upon the Use of Opium in the Straits Settlements and the Federated Malay States, with annexures. Publ. Docs. No. 4521. London: King, '09. 10d.

**Wigmore (J. H.)** A preliminary bibliography of modern criminal law and criminology. Chicago: Northwestern Univ., '09. Pp. xii, 128.

Bull. No. 1 of the Gary Library of Law. Northwestern University Law School.

### Articles

**Barnett (C.)** The Poor Law report. Contemp. Rev., May, '09.

**Björkman (E.)** What industrial civilization may do to men. World's Work, Ap., '09.

An account of some of the revelations of the Pittsburgh Survey.

**Braun (P. E.)** The cost, conditions and results of hospital relief in London. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., Mr., '09.

The amount of work done by the London hospitals, with an attempt to determine their relative efficiency. The Howard prize medal essay.

**Devine (E. T.)** Results of the Pittsburgh Survey. Am. Journ. Sociol., Mr., '09.

**Forman (S. E.)** Charity relief and wage earnings. Bull. Bur. of Labor, N., '08.

"A study of the relief given by the Associated Charities in the City of Washington, D. C., in 1905."

**Hamilton (C. J.)** Report of the Royal Commission on the Feeble-minded. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09.

**Iglehart (F. C.)** Another year of defeat for the American saloon. Rev. of Rev., May, '09.

Progress of the prohibition and local option movements.

**Loch (C. S.)** The English Poor Law Commission. Survey, 3, Ap., '09.

**Myers (G.)** Colonizing the tramp. Rev. of Rev., Mr., '09.

**Pittsburgh Survey.** Char. & Comm., 6, Mr., '09.

The concluding number on this subject.

**Sellers (E.)** Poor relief in Switzerland. Contemp. Rev., Mr., '09.

#### Book Reviews

**Eastman (F. A.)** Chicago city manual 1908. Am. Journ. Sociol., Ja., '09. C. R. Henderson.

**Fluegel (M.)** The humanity, benevolence and charity legislation of the Pentateuch and the Talmud. Baltimore: '08. Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09. Frank P. Rosenblatt.

**Frere (M.)** Children's care committees. London: King, '09. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. M. E. Marshall.

**Sellers (E.)** Foreign solutions of Poor Law problems. London: Marshall Econ. Journ., Mr., '09.

**Warner (A. G.)** American Charities. Revised by Mary Roberts Coolidge. N. Y.: Crowell, '08. Am. Journ. Sociol. Ja., '09. C. R. Henderson.

### XV SOCIALISM AND COÖPERATIVE ENTERPRISES

#### Books

**Avebury (Lord)** Staat u. Stadt als Betriebsunternehmer. Mit e. Geleitworte v. Rich. Ehrenberg. Berlin: Heymann, '09. Pp. xi, 160. 1 m.

**Bouillon (S.)** La vente coopérative des céréales à l'étranger et en France. Paris: Rousseau. Pp. x, 284. 5 fr.

**Bowdin (L.)** Das theoretische System v. Karl Marx. Aus dem Englischen v. Louise Kautsky; mit e. Vorwort zur deutschen Ausg. v. Karl Kautsky. Stuttgart: Dietz Nachf., '09. Pp. xx, 278. 2.50 m.

**Ferri (E.)** Socialism and modern science (Darwin, Spencer, Marx), tr. by R. R. LaMonte. 3d ed. Chicago: Kerr, '09. Pp. 213. \$1.

**Leroy-Beaulieu (P.)** Le collectivisme. (Nouv. édit. augm.) Paris: Alcan. 9 fr.

**Lewis (A. M.)** Vital problems in social evolution. Chicago: Kerr, '09. Pp. 192. 50 cts.

A defense of socialism.

**Mallock (W. H.)** Short epitome of eight lectures on some of the principal fallacies of socialism. Delivered in the Caxton Hall, Westminster, 1908, on behalf of the economic department of the London Municipal Society. London: Truscott, '09. 3d.

**Mater (A.)** Le socialisme conservateur ou municipalisme. Paris: Giard, '09. 6.50 fr.

**Kirkup (T.)** A history of socialism. 3d edition. revised and enlarged. N. Y.: Macmillan, '09. \$2.25 net.

**Patoux (A.)** Le socialisme; ce qu'il est. Paris: Savaète. 3 fr.

**Sombart (W.)** Das Lebenswerk v. Karl Marx. Jena: Fischer, '09. Pp. 59. 0.80 m.

**Spargo (J.)** Socialism. N. Y.: Macmillan. \$1.50 net.

**Webb (S.)** and others. Socialism and national minimum. London: Fifield, '09.

**Zévaès (A.)** Le socialisme en France depuis 1871. Paris: Fasquelle. 3.50 fr.

*Articles*

**Cohen (J. E.)** Socialism for students. *Int. Soc. Rev.*, Mr., Ap., My, '09.

Continuation of the series of articles popularly written in the spirit of old-time Marxian conceptions: V, Historical materialism; VI, Socialism and science; VII, Socialist sociology.

**Eyerly (E. K.)** Successful coöperation among fruit growers. *Journ. Pol. Econ.*, F., '09.

**Grayson (V.)** Socialism and labor in Great Britain. *Int. Soc. Rev.*, Mr., '09.

A denunciation of the socialist and labor alliance in parliament, by the M. P. who favors independent acting by the socialist party in England.

**Hobson (J. A.)** The psychology of public business enterprise. *Sociol. Rev.*, Ja., '09.

The most serious difficulties of socialism are connected with the political structure of the state; but the fear of a corrupt use of political power under socialism can be overcome by securing representative assemblies which are just and accurate reflections of the will of the electorate.

**Hunter (R.)** The British labor party. *Int. Soc. Rev.*, Apr., '09.

Replies to Grayson's and to Walling's articles in the March number, warmly upholding the British labor party movement as consistent with socialist principles.

**Louis (P.)** Die Einheitsbestrebungen im französischen Sozialismus. *Archiv. f. Sozialw.*, Mr., '09.

A history of French socialism in the past four years.

**Nieuwenhuis (F. D.)** Der staatssozialistische Charakter der Sozialdemokratie. *Archiv. f. Sozialw.*, Ja., '09.

**Robbins (I. M.)** The economic aspects of the negro problem. *Int. Soc. Rev.*, Mr., '09.

Continuation of series: VII, The white man's point of view.

**Walling (W. E.)** Laborism versus socialism. *Int. Soc. Rev.*, Mr., '09.

Adverse criticism of the English labor party, and expression of the hope that no similar alliance of trade-unionism and socialism may be formed in America.

**Wallon (M.)** Les Saint-Simoniens et les chemins de fer. *Ann. des Sci. Polit.*, Mr., '09.

*Book Reviews*

**Fay (C. R.)** Coöperation at home and abroad. London: King, '08. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, Mr., '09. Jesse E. Pope.

—Yale Rev., F., '09. N. P. Gilman.  
**Lavergne (B.)** Le régime copératif. Étude générale de la coopération de consommation en Europe. Paris: Rousseau, '08. *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.*, Jahrg. 33, Heft 1, '09. E. Günther.

**Prudhommeaux (J.)** Icarie et son fondateur, Étienne Cabet. Paris: E. Cornely, '07. *Econ. Bulletin*, Je., '09. J. A. Morgan.

**Towler (W. G.)** Socialism in local government. London: G. Allen, '08. *Econ. Journ.*, Mr., '08. Leonard Darwin.

**Wells (H. G.)** New worlds for old. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. *Am. Journ. Sociol.*, Ja., '09. J. L. Gillin.

## XVI MUNICIPAL QUESTIONS

*Books*

**Cadoux (G.)** La vie des grandes capitales. Études comparatives sur Londres-Paris-Berlin. Préface de M. A. Lefevre, président du Conseil Municipal de Paris. Paris: Berger-Levrault, '08. Pp. xiii, 259. 5 fr.

Has chapters upon the water supplies of London and Paris; the lighting systems of London and Berlin; the transformation of urban transportation; and the debt of Paris, of London and of Berlin. Author is Chef de service a la Préfecture de la Seine.

**Deming (H. E.)** The government of American cities. N. Y.: Putnam's '09. \$1.50.

An effective plea for municipal home rule based on a careful study of American conditions and of European experience. Appended to the volume is a new edition of the program of the National Municipal League.

**Housing.** The present aspects of the housing question in London. Report by the statistical officer. Publ. doc. 1210. London: King, '09. 4d.

Growth of population—overcrowding



and empty houses—changes in working class conditions—methods of dealing with the problem—the importance of transportation facilities.

**MacGregor (F. H.)** Tenement house legislation, state and local. (Comparative legislation bulletin). Madison, Wis.: Library Comm., '09. Pp. 96. 5¢.

**Municipal year book.** The municipal year book of the United Kingdom for 1909. London: King, '09. 7s. 6d. Ed. by Robert Donald.

**Munroe (W. B.)** The government of European cities. N. Y.: Macmillan, '09. Pp. viii, 409. \$2.50 net.

Author is assistant professor of government in Harvard University. The purpose of his work is to explain, in a general way, the structure and functions of city government in three European countries, wherever they may be appropriately compared with the structure and functions of city government in the United States.

#### Articles

**Balmforth (O.)** The progress of municipal government. Westm. Rev., Mr., '09.

**Eliot (C. W.)** Municipal government by commission. S. Atl. Quart. Ap., '09.

**Hartwell (E. M.)** The cost of municipal government in Massachusetts. Quart. Publics. Am. Stat. Assoc., D., '08.

A review of the "First annual report on the comparative financial statistics of the cities and towns of Massachusetts, covering municipal fiscal years ending between Nov. 30, 1906, and

Apr. 1, 1907." Comparisons are made with the statistics for cities of Ohio and New York.

**Levey (E. J.)** Municipal socialism and its economic limitations. Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09.

With special reference to conditions in New York City.

**Woodruff (C. R.)** Charter-making in America. Atlantic, My., '09.

Considers the latest plans introduced by American cities.

—Municipal review of 1907–1908. Am. Journ. Sociol., Ja., '09.

#### Book Reviews

**Deming (H. E.)** The government of American cities. N. Y.: Putnam's, '09. Nation, 8, Ap., '09.

**Gettemy (C. F.)** Cost of municipal government in Massachusetts. First annual report on the comparative financial statistics of cities and towns. Boston: Wright & Potter, '08. Journ. Pol. Econ., Mr., '09. Oliver C. Lockhart.

**Lindemann u. Südekum.** Kommunales Jahrbuch. Jena: '08. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., F., '09. J. Conrad.

**Preussens Städte.** Berlin: Heymann, '08. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. William Harbutt Dawson.

**Rowe (L. S.)** Problems of city government. N. Y.: Appleton, '08. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. Clinton Rogers Woodruff.

**Verfassung und Verwaltungsorganisation der Städte.** VII. Band, England-Frankreich - Nordamerika. Leipzig: Duncker, '08. Econ. Journ., Mr., '09. M. Epstein.

### XVII SOCIOLOGY

#### Books

**Auerbach (B.)** Les races et les nationalités en Autriche-Hongrie. Paris: Alcan. 5 fr.

**Baker (R. S.)** Following the color line. N. Y.: Doubleday, '08. Pp. xii, 314. \$2.

**Coirard (L.)** La famille dans le code civil. Aix: B. Philip, '08. Pp. 289.

**Cooley (C. H.)** Social organization. A study of the larger mind. N. Y. Scribner, '09. Pp. xvii, 426. \$1.50 net.

The book is divided into six parts as follows: I. Primary aspects of or-

ganization. II. Communication. III. The democratic mind. IV. Social claims. V. Institutions. VI. Public will.

**David (A.)** Les théories individualistes dans la philosophie chinoise, Yang-Tchow. Paris: Giard, '09. 2 fr. net.

**Davis (M. M. Jr.)** Psychological interpretations of society. N. Y.: Longmans, '09. Pp. 260. \$2.

An historical, critical review of the work of leading psychological sociologists, especially Tarde.

**Fowler (W. W.)** Social life at Rome

in the age of Cicero. N. Y.: Macmillan, '09. Pp. xv, 362. \$2.25 net.

A picture of life, manners, education, morals, and religion in the period of the later Roman republic, by the author of "Roman festivals of the period of the republic."

Gehring (A.) Racial contrasts. N. Y.: Putnam's '08. Pp. vi, 237. \$1.50.

Greef (G. de) Précis de sociologie. Paris: Alcan, '09. 6 fr.

Henderson (C. R.) Social duties from the Christian point of view: a text book for the study of social problems. (Constructive Bible studies, ed. by Ernest D. Burton.) Chicago: Univ. Press, '09. Pp. 330. \$1.25.

Le Bon (G.) The crowd. A study of the popular mind. 6th edition. London: Unwin, '09. Pp. 240. 1s. net.

McDougall (W.) An introduction to social psychology. Boston: Luce, '09. Pp. xv, 355. \$1.50 net.

Author is Wilde Reader in Mental Philosophy in the University of Oxford.

Méline (P.) Le travail sociologique. 2 vols. Paris: Bloud. 1.20 fr.

Mumford (E.) The origins of leadership. (Doctoral dissertation.) Chicago: Univ. Press, '09. Pp. 92. 50 cts. net.

Consists of articles reprinted from the American Journal of Sociology.

Northrop (W. B.) Wealth and want. A study in living contrasts and social problems. Illust. London: Griffiths. Pp. 334. 5s. net.

Plaonzoles (S. de) La maternité et la défense nationale contre la dépopulation. Paris: Giard, '09.

Rouquet (M.) Évolution du droit de famille vers l'individualisme. Paris: Rousseau. 6 fr.

Schultz (A. P.) Race or mongrel. Boston: Page, '08. Pp. 369. \$2.50.

Simon (H.) William Godwin u. Mary Wollstonecraft. Eine biographisch-soziolog. Studie. München: Beck, '09. Pp. viii, 168. 5 m.

Socialisme [le] à l'étranger. Avec une préface de Anatole Leroy-Beaulieu et une conclusion de Jean Bourdeau. Paris: F. Alcan, '09.

South African natives. their progress and present condition. Ed. by the South African Native Races Committee. N. Y.: Dutton, '09. \$2 net.

Tornudd (S.) Cosmopolitisme. Paris: Giard, '09. 3.50 fr. net.

Travers (M.) La convention de la Haye relative au divorce et a la séparation de corps. Ses effets, principalement en France, en Belgique et dans le Luxembourg. Paris: Larose. 10 fr.

Tyler (J. M.) Man in the light of evolution. N. Y.: Appleton, '08. Pp. xiv, 231. \$1.25.

Viator (S.) Racial problems in Hungary. London: Constable, '09.

Ward (L. F.) Reine Soziologie. Eine Abhandlg. üb. den Ursprung u. die spontane Entwickl. der Gesellschaft. Aus dem Engl. v. J. V. Unger. 2 B. Innsbruck: Wagner, '09. Pp. vi, 363-717. 7.20 m.

Wenle (K.) Native life in East Africa. The results of an ethnological research expedition. Transl. by Alice Werner. London: Pitman, '09. Pp. xxiv, 431. 12s. 6d. net.

Wright (C. D.) Outline of practical sociology; with special reference to American conditions. 7th edition, revised. N. Y.: Longmans, '09. Pp. xxvii, 431. \$2.

The revisions for the seventh edition relate to statistics later than those reported in the twelfth census (which were embraced in the 5th ed. of 1900).

### Articles

Byington (M. F.) The family in a typical mill town. Am. Journ. Sociol., Mr., '09.

Chapin (R. C.) The influence of income on standards of life. Am. Journ. Sociol., Mr., '09.

DuBois (W. E. B.) Georgia negroes and their fifty millions of savings. World's Work, May, '09.

Discusses the records in Georgia of negro property from reconstruction times to the present.

Ewing (Q.) The heart of the race problem. Atlantic, Mr., '09.

Ford (H. J.) The pretensions of sociology. Nation, 29, Ap., '09.

A letter in which it is maintained that "sociology has not yet established any claim to be accepted as a science."

Gibbons (Cardinal) Divorce. Century, May, '09.

Gilman (C. P.) How home conditions react upon the family. Am. Journ. Sociol., Mr., '09.

Gottl - Ottlilienfeld (F. v.) Zur sozialwissenschaftlichen Begriffsbildung. Ar-

chiv f. Sozialw., Ja., '09. Part III. Geschichte und Sozialwissenschaft.

**Henderson (C. R.)** Are modern industry and city life unfavorable to the family? *Am. Journ. Sociol.*, Mr., '09.

What urban conditions have a harmful tendency? Are they necessary or capable of improvement?

**King (I.)** The evolution of religion from the psychological point of view. *Am. Journ. Sociol.*, Ja., '09.

**Leuba (J. H.)** Magic and religion. *Sociol. Rev.*, Ja., '09.

Magic probably antedated religion, but religion arose independently of magic and is different in principle.

**Merriam (C. H.)** Totemism in California. *Am. Anthropol.*, O.-D., '08.

**Morrow (P. A.)** The relations of social diseases to the family. *Am. Journ. Sociol.*, Mr., '09.

**Nation.** The negro problem in foreign eyes. *Nation*, 18, F., '09.

**Ross (E. A.)** The significance of increasing divorce. *Century*, May, '09.

**Schreiner (O.)** The native problem in South Africa. *Rev. of Rev.*, Mr., '09.

Portion of an address delivered to the Intercolonial Conference by the well known writer of South Africa.

**Spiller (G.)** The moral education congress. *Sociol. Rev.*, Ja., '09.

A discussion of the first international moral education congress recently held in London.

**Sumner (W. G.)** The family and social change. *Am. Journ. Sociol.*, Mr., '09.

Presidential address before the American Sociological Society, Atlantic City, N. J., Dec., 1908.

**Troeltsch (E.)** Die Sociallehren der christlichen Kirchen. II Hauptteil. *Archiv. f. Sozialw.*, Ja., Mr., '06.

Continuation, dealing with medieval Catholicism.

**Trottes (W.)** Sociological application of the psychology of herd instinct. *Sociol. Rev.*, Ja., '09.

A continuation of the writer's article in the July number, making further applications of the gregarious instinct in explaining social phenomena.

**Wallis (L.)** Biblical sociology. *Am. Journ. Sociol.*, Ja., '09.

The third of a series of articles.

**Zimmern (A. E.)** Was Greek civilization based on slave labor? *Sociol. Rev.*, Ja., '09.

Argues that Greek society was based upon a system of apprentice slavery rather than upon chattel-slavery.

**Zueblin (C.)** The effect on woman of economic dependence. *Am. Journ. Sociol.*, Mr., '09.

### *Book Reviews*

**Arner (G. B. L.)** Consanguineous marriages in the American population. N. Y.: Columbia Univ., '08. *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.*, Jahrg. 33, Heft, '09, F. Tönnies.

**Baber (R. S.)** Following the color line. N. Y.: Doubleday, '09. *Ann. Am. Acad.*, Mr., '09. C. Kelsey.

**Bosanquet (H.)** The family. London: Macmillan, '06. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, Mr., '09. Elsie Clews Parsons.

**Carter (J. C.)** Law: its origin, growth and function. N. Y.: Putnam, '07. *Am. Anthropol.*, O.-D., '08. Edward Lindsey.

**Cooley (C. H.)** Social organization. N. Y.: Scribner's, '09. *Econ. Bulletin*, Je., '09. Isaac A. Loos.

**Dewey (J.)** and **Tufts (J. H.)** Ethics. N. Y.: Holt, '08. *Am. Journ. Sociol.*, Mr., '09. G. A. Tawney.

**Dieserud (J.)** The scope and content of the science of anthropology. Chicago: Open Court Publ. Co., '09. *Econ. Bulletin*, Je., '09. U. G. W.

**Fell (E. F. B.)** The foundations of liberty. London: Methuen, '08. *Sociol. Rev.*, Ja., '09. E. J. Urwick.

**Hall (H. F.)** The inward light. London: Macmillan, '08. *Sociol. Rev.*, Ja., '09. J. Estlin Carpenter.

**Leroy-Beaulieu (P.)** Collectivism. A study of some of the leading social questions of the day. London: J. Murray. *Econ. Journ.*, Mr., '09. Arch. B. Clark.

**Loria (A.)** Verso la giustizia sociale. Roma: Soc. Editr. Libr., '08. *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.*, Jahrg. 33, Heft 1, '09. R. Michels.

**McDougall (W.)** An introduction to social psychology. London: Methuen, '08. *Econ. Bulletin*, Je., '08. Charles A. Ellwood.

**Moore (G. E.)** Principia ethica. Cambridge: Univ. Press. *Am. Journ. Sociol.*, Mr., '09. H. W. Stuart.

**Parmelee (M.)** The principles of anthropology and sociology in their relations to criminal procedure. N. Y.:

Macmillan, '08. Am. Journ. Sociol., Ja., '09. C. R. Henderson.

—Yale Rev., F., '09. M. Trowbridge.  
 Ross (E. A.) Social psychology. An outline and source book. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Am. Journ. Sociol., Mr., '09. George E. Vincent.

Simmel (G. v.) Soziologie: Untersuchungen über die Formen der Gesellschaft. Leipzig: Duncker, '08. Am. Journ. Sociol., Ja., '09. Albion W. Small.

South African native races committee. The South African natives. N. Y.: Dutton, '09. Econ. Bulletin, Je., '09. Ulysses G. Weatherly.

Stone (A. H.) Studies in the American race problem. With an introduc-

tion and three papers by W. F. Willcox. N. Y.: Doubleday, '08. S. Atl. Quart., Ap., '09. W. H. Glasson.

Tocher (J. F.) Pigmentation survey of school children in Scotland. Cambridge: Univ. Press, '08. Man, F., '09. G. U. Y.

Webster (H.) Primitive secret societies. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. Pol. Sci. Quart., Mr., '09. Paul Radin.

Wells (H. G.) First and last things: a confession of faith and a rule of life. N. Y.: Putnam's, '08. Am. Journ. Sociol., Ja., '09. Charles A. Ellwood.

Wendell (B.) The privileged classes. N. Y.: Scribner's '08. Am. Journ. Sociol., Ja., '09. Thomas J. Riley.

## XVIII MISCELLANEOUS

### *Books*

Allen (W. H.) Civics and health. With an introduction by William T. Sedgwick. Boston: Ginn, '09. Pp. 432. \$1.25.

Author is secretary of the Bureau of Municipal Research. The book is addressed particularly to teachers.

Bellom (M.) L'enseignement économique et social dans les écoles techniques à l'étranger et en France. Paris: Larose. 4.50 fr.

—La mission sociale des élèves des écoles techniques à l'étranger et en France. Paris: Larose 3.50 fr.

Brindley (H. S. B.) Japanese patents. A practical handbook to the Japanese laws relating to patents, etc. London: British Press, '09. Pp. 56. 5s. net.

Brooks (J. G.) As others see us: A study of progress in the United States. N. Y.: Macmillan. \$1.75 net.

Columbia University lectures. N. Y. Lemcke & Buechner, '08. \$5 net.

A series of 22 lectures by Columbia professors descriptive in untechnical language of the achievements in science, philosophy, and art; and indicating the present status of these subjects as concepts of human knowledge. Franz Boas writes on anthropology, H. R. Seager on economics, and Franklin H. Giddings on sociology.

Eberstadt (R.) Handbuch des Wohnungswesens u. der Wohnungsfrage. Jena: G. Fischer, '09. Pp. vii, 412. 9 m.

Foltz (E. B. K.) The federal civil service as a career. A manual for applicants for positions and those in the civil service of the nation. N. Y.: Putnam's, '09. Pp. 400. \$1.50 net.

Jenks (J. W.) Principles of politics from the viewpoint of the American citizen. N. Y.: Macmillan, '09. Pp. xviii, 187. \$1.50 net.

A course of lectures given on the George Blumenthal Foundation at Columbia University in 1907. The author declares his aim to be to bring into closer touch than is usual in works on political science the work of the scholar and of the practical man of affairs. The material of the book has been largely drawn from the author's own observations and experiences in dealing with public questions.

Lewis (E. S.) Financial advertising for commercial and savings banks, trust, title insurance, and safe deposit companies, and investment houses. Indianapolis: Levey Bros., '09. Pp. ix, 992. \$5.

Michel (E.) La propriété. Évaluation de la fortune privée. Enquête sur la propriété non bâtie et bâtie. Enquête agricole. Paris: Berger-Levrault, '09. 12 fr.

Millard (T. F.) America and the far eastern question. N. Y.: Moffat, '09. \$4. net.

Pachtere (F. de) Causerie sur la mutualité. Paris: Delagrave, '09. Pp. 34. 1 fr.

Treats of the forms, history, and and present condition of mutual aid societies.

**Spartali (J.)** *Amérique et Japon*. Paris: Le Yacht. Pp. 318. 8.50 fr.

#### Articles

**Aston (E. A.)** Irish economic phenomena and imperial home rule. *Westm. Rev.*, Mr., '09.

**Beard (C. A.)** The constitution of Oklahoma. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, Mr., '09.

This constitution has followed the tendencies of American state legislation for the last three decades and is by no means a leap in the dark.

**Boggs (T. H.)** England's problem in India. *Yale Rev.*, '09.

The author approves of the present British policy of internal improvements and the gradual extension of political rights to the natives.

**Brooks (R. C.)** Political corruption. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, Mr., '09.

Effective work against corruption is two-fold. (1) Raising moral and legal standards; (2) Prosecuting violations of law unremittingly.

—Attempted apologies for political corruption. *Internat. Journ. Ethics*, Ap., '09.

**De Forest (J. H.)** American ignorance of oriental languages. *Internat. Conciliation*, F., '09.

A plea for more study of oriental languages by Americans as a means of bringing about a better understanding with oriental nations.

**Henneman (J. B.)** The South's opportunity in education: The problem of the application of standards. *Sew. Rev.*, Ja., '09.

**Hirst (F. W.)** The logic of international coöperation. *Internat. Conciliation*, Ja., '09.

Extracts from an article printed in the *Albany Review* of London by the editor of the *London Economist*.

**Kolthammer (F. W.)** Working class education at Oxford. *Sociol. Rev.*, Ja., '09.

A discussion of a movement to organize Oxford University extension classes among workmen and to admit workmen to Oxford.

**Rice (I. L.)** Suggestions for amendments to our patent laws. *Forum*, Mr., '09.

**Rowe (L. S.)** The Pan-American Scientific Congress. *Rev. of Rev.*, May, '09.

**West (H. L.)** The ægis of civil service reform. *Forum*, My., '09.

#### Book Reviews

**Aubert (L.)** *Américains et Japonais*. Paris: Colin, '08. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, Mr., '09. James A. LeRoy.

**Bosse (A.)** *Die Förderung des Arbeiter-wohnungswesens durch die Landesversicherungsanstalten*. Jena: Fisher, '07. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Mr., '09. Leo.

**Courcelle (L.) et Ricard (H.)** *Traité des fraudes alimentaires, agricoles et médicamenteuses*. Paris: Dunod. *Journ. des Écon.*, Mr., '09. M. de Molinari.

**Jowanowitsch (K.)** *Die Heimstätte oder die Unangreifbarkeit des ländlichen Grundbesitzes*. Tübingen: Laupp, '08. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Mr., '09. H. Conrad.

**Marshall (L. C.)** *Looters of the public domain*. Portland, Ore.: Portland Ptg. House, '08. *Journ. Pol. Econ.* Mr., '09.

**Merriam (C. E.)** *Primary elections*. Chicago: Univ. Press, '08. *Yale Rev.*, F., '09. J. H. Perry.

**Nicolai (E.)** *Les valeurs mobilières*. Bruxelles: Hayez, '06. *Journ. des Écon.*, F., '09. Maurice Zablet.

**Scott (C. A.)** *Social education*. Boston: Ginn. *Am. Journ. Sociol.*, Ja., '09. Katharine E. Dopp.

**Snedden (D. S.) and Allen (W. H.)** *School reports and school efficiency*. N. Y.: Macmillan, '08. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, 31, Mr., '09. J. K.

**Weber (A.)** *Boden und Wohnung*. Leipzig: Duncker, '08. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, F., '09. H. Conrad.